Weather
Rough and squally weather today. The maximum temperature yesterday was 82.9 and the minimum 74.1, the figures for the corresponding day last year being 89.1 and 74.3.

THE CHINA PRESS
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A Live Newspaper Devoted to Progress in China

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NEED OF DICTATOR SEEN IN BERLIN TO RULE GERMANY

Believed To Be Only Way To Control Opposing Extremists

COUP IN BAVARIA

Ludwigshafen Postoffice Captured In Attack By Socialists

PLEDGES NOT KEPT

Teutons Use Subterfuge To Retain Their Hold On Lithuania

(*Reuter's Service*)

Copenhagen, August 29.—Vorwaerts forecasts the appointment of a dictator for Germany as the only means of suppressing the dangerous movements of the extreme Socialists on the one side and the reactionaries on the other.

Coup In Bavaria

Paris, August 31.—According to Advices from Berlin it appears that the Independent Socialists have effected a coup at Ludwigshafen, where they captured the Post Office with grenades after a number of attacks, and proclaimed a Provisional Palatinate Republic.

The Temps commenting on this report states that it is known that the majority of the population of the Palatinate are unfriendly towards the Bavarian Government which latterly they have regarded as a mere dependency of Berlin.

Not To Reduce Armed Strength

Copenhapen, August 31.—A message from Darmstadt reports that Herr Noske has stated that the Allies have conceded that the main reduction of the German Army shall not be undertaken until the spring, with a view to possible disturbances during the winter.

Are Still In Lithuania

London, August 30.—According to telegrams received in London from Lithuanian sources, in spite of the pledges Germany gave to evacuate Lithuania by the beginning of October, it appears her troops have received orders to remain, disguising themselves in Russian uniforms. The Germans by maintaining control of the railway between Tilsit and Shavli can transport plenty of troops and supplies to Lithuania while they send back to Germany foodstuffs, etc., stolen from the Lithuanian population. According to the best informed opinion it will prove a most difficult matter to clear out the Germans from Lithuania and Courland.

Fine France Imposed Is Paid By Germany

Payment Of A Million Francs For Murder Of Soldier Is Received

(*Reuter's Service*)

Paris, August 31.—L'Echo de Paris states that Germany has paid the million francs fine which France imposed for the murder of a French soldier, in Berlin, France handing over the money to the Red Cross.

New York To Be Host To Prince Of Wales

(*Reuter's Service*)

New York, August 29.—The Prince of Wales has accepted the invitation of the mayor to receive the freedom of New York.

CanadaAnd U.S.Unite To Cut Living Costs

(*Reuter's Service*)

Ottawa, August 29.—The Canadian and United States Boards of Commerce are co-operating in a campaign against high prices in the whole of North America.

Descendant Of Confucius Gives Dramatic Recital Of China's Fate At Paris

Kung Hsiang-ko, Who Represented Shantung At Peace Conference, Tells How His Historic Province Was Lost

The cause of China's diplomatic defeat in Paris and the circumstances attending China's refusal to sign the German treaty of peace were told by Mr. Kung Hsiang-ko, Shantung's delegate to the peace conference and a direct descendant of Confucious in the 75th generation, yesterday to a reporter of The China Press.

"A colossal defeat" was term used by Mr. Kung in describing China's failure at Paris and "much ado about nothing" is the phrase with which he branded the China's peace delegates.

Dr. C. T. Wang and Dr. Wellington Koo were the most energetic Chinese campaigners at the Paris Conference, said Mr. Kung, "They did the best they could and made a wonderful impression on the foreign delegates. But they were very much hampered in their work by intrigues and faced many difficulties. They expected as everyone else did at the beginning of the conference that we were going to win out and we must win out with such a nation as the United States to support us.

Ignorant Of Shantung Treaty

"These two gentlemen knew of the 21 demands, but were entirely ignorant of the Shantung treaty entered into between Tokio and Chiang Chung-hsiang. The enthusiastic reception given by the Paris press towards Drs. Wang and Koo, however, spoiled them. Although they talked eloquently, they were not the equals of the Japanese silent propagandists. The press had then elevated them to the rank of sages and denounced the Japanese in unmistakable terms, while Japanese intrigue was undermining the heroes of the conference.

"The second cause of China's failure lies in the misfortune of having the Fiume question discussed before the Shantung problem. President Wilson was fully determined to support the Chinese cause when he first sat at the peace table. He was firm on his own 14 points. So if the Shantung question was brought up first, it would, perhaps, have been disposed off to satisfaction of the Chinese. But Italy had precedence. Faithful to his principles, Mr. Wilson would not allow Fiume to be taken by Italy. When Italy withdrew, Japan threatened to withdraw and Wilson was forced to sacrifice China, sacrifice his own fourteen points and Fiume.

"The third cause is the secret pact between England, France and Japan. Mr. Wilson knew nothing about this treaty at the earlier stage of the conference. When this was disclosed, he knew that his chance to carry out his original 14 peace points had waned.

Was Final Blow

"The secret agreement between Tokio and Peking is the fourth cause of the defeat. The publication of this closed the mouths of all the China delegates and none of them knew exactly what to do after the disclosure. The foreign delegates were extremely surprised, as they never dreamed that China, as represented by Drs. Wang and Koo, would, after being forced to sign a disgraceful treaty at the point of a sword, make a willing gift to Japan of Shantung's most treasured railways. This condition simply paralysed the delegates from China.

Asked about the organisation of the League of Nations, Mr. Kung was somewhat pessimistic.

"It is true that Mr. Wilson sacrificed everything for the League of Nations," he said. "It is evident that the popular sentiment in China is for her admission, but the questions of admission and organisation are distinctly two matters. I shall not say anything about the question of admission.

"The idea of the league is commendable, but the organisation is not. Let me ask you why certain nations should be called the Big Five in the Covenant? Why are the representations of its members unequal? China is raising heaven and earth to be represented on the Executive Board. All these indicate that might still rules supreme and the organisation is based on might and not on right."

Mr. Kung gave his answer in an emphatic negative when asked whe-

(Continued on Page 5)

British Salvage Corps At Work On Scuttled German Cruiser

SALVAGING SCUTTLED GERMAN CRUISER INT'L.

Members of the British Salvage Corps at work on one of the scuttled German cruisers in the Scapa Flow. The gigantic task of salvaging the scuttled German fleet will probably drag for many months, but it is believed that most of the vessels will be refloated.

RESTRICTIONS RELAXED ON AMERICAN PASSPORTS

Instructions From Washington Give Holders Considerable More Leeway To Travel

American passport restrictions are much relaxed in a special order by cable from the State Department received by the American Consulate-General here. The new ruling is applicable at once. Instead of special application to Washington and the awaiting of reply from there Consuls are permitted to amend passports to practically every country except Germany. Vises are required as strictly as ever and the applicant for permission to go to Europe must still show "proof of urgent necessity" for making the trip.

The instruction specifically names the following places as now opened under this order: Czecho-Slovakia, Poland, Rumania, Bulgaria, Austria, India, Egypt, Constantinople, Asia Minor, Armenia, Syria, Mesopotamia, Palestine, and Arabia. Germany and Hungary and certain parts of Russia are omitted. For other countries besides those named the order states that Consuls are authorised to amend on proof that the proposed journey is for legitimate and reasonable purposes.

Cardinal Mercier On Way To America

Noted Belgian Prelate Will Sail On Transport By Way Of Brest

(*Reuter's Service*)

Paris, August 31.—Cardinal Mercier is expected to arrive here today on his way to the United States via Brest, sailing on board the United States transport Agamemnon.

GERMAN RAIL PURCHASE IS DENIED BY JAPANESE

Report Published In Paris Called Ridiculous By Delegates There

(*Reuter's Service*)

Paris, August 30.—The Japanese delegation in Paris denies the purchase of German railroad stocks which was alluded to by an American paper published in Paris. The Japanese state, "the news is so ridiculous that no sensible person could give the slightest credence to it. Such unfounded rumors have only the effect of breeding mistrust between the Allied and Associate Powers."

DECISION IS AGAINST MARTIAL LAW IN PEKING

Report Is Purpose Met With Strong Opposition From Tuan Chih-kwei

(*Reuter's Pacific Service*)

Peking, August 30.—The adjourned meeting yesterday evening decided against the proclamation of martial law in Peking. It appears that General Tuan Chih-kwei, President of Courts Martial in Peking, was strongly against the proposal. General Tuan Chih-kwei apparently telegraphed his views from Peitaiho.

Shanghai Threatened By Severe Typhoon, Steamers Delayed

Location Of Depression Center Is Uncertain; Entire Coast To Saddles Menaced

A severe typhoon, after raising violent storms and threatening the China Coast up to the Saddles either directly by the sea or in a recurving movement, was traveling toward Shanghai late last night, occasioned a cyclonic storm between Formosa, Japan and the Saddles, and delayed river and ocean steamers scheduled to sail from this port yesterady.

The typhoon gun was fired shortly after five o'clock last evening after the barometer had fallen at an accelerated rate. It registered the lowest pressure, 29.47, at midnight and an hour later rose to 29.49. The normal barometric pressure for August in Shanghai is about 30.10.

The typhoon warning issued at ten o'clock last night announced the position of the center of depression as uncertain. It was traveling North by Northwest. The morning warning showed the depression either recurving or advancing North and gave every indication that Shanghai would feel its effects.

A drizzling rain fell in Shanghai during the day and night and the wind freshened perceptibly late yesterday afternoon. Rainy weather and high winds were reported at Gutzlaff.

Six steamers are delayed outside Woosung waiting for the storm to abate. They are the Porthos, for Kobe and Yokohama; Itola, for Calcutta via Japan ports; Yingchow, for Swatow, Hongkong and Canton, and three Japanese freighters.

The West Kusson, scheduled to sail for Hongkong yesterday, was delayed as were also the Fengtien, for Weihaiwei, Chefoo and Tientsin; Feiching, for Tientsin and Chefoo; Kiangteen, for Ningpo, and the Loongwo, Kiukiang and Tafoo Maru, river steamers.

London-Paris Flights Not Checked By Gales

New French Company Formed To Open Service Between Toulouse And Morocco

(*Reuter's Wireless Service*)

London, August 29.—In spite of stormy weather, the London-Paris passenger air service is proceeding smoothly. There are now four machines flying regularly.

New French Company

Madrid, August 30.—An official decree has been published authorising a French aviation company to commence a service between Toulouse and Morocco over Spanish territory.

Covers Aerial Derby

Toronto, August 27.—Colonel Barker, V.C., flying a captured Fokker machine, was the first to complete the circuit in the aerial Derby from Toronto to New York and back.

Censorship Of Press In Ireland Abolished

(*Reuter's Service*)

London, August 29.—The Press censorship in Ireland is abolished from September 1.

HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT AT PEKING ARE CLOSED

Conference Of Officials Of Government Held To Discuss Military Expenditure

(*Reuter's Pacific Service*)

Peking, August 30.—Both Houses of Parliament closed this morning. Mr. Kung Hsin-cheng, Acting Premier, represented the President. The Ministers of Foreign Affairs, Justice and Commerce were also present.

Mr. Li Sheng-to President of the Senate, read messages from President Hsu and the Cabinet, and the members then saluted the National flag, which brought the proceedings to a close.

Another important conference will be held this afternoon. The President, Marshal Tuan and all the Cabinet Ministers will attend. The discussion will be on military expenditure in Peking and the provinces.

Another Fluctuation In Silver Exchange

Third In Four Banking Days Brings Quotations On U.S. To 126, Sterling At 5s. 11½d.

Sterling exchange yesterday reached 5/11½, the highest point for months, and the bank selling rate for T/T on America was 126. Yesterday brought a three-point rise in exchange on America.

The silver market was very strong and bankers stated that silver stocks were low thus indicating a continuation of the strength at least. Exchange, New York on London, T.T., did not vary in the last 24 hours. It was G.$4.21.

Since early in July exchange on London has maintained a steady increase, the Shanghai tael increasing in value from 5/3 on July 5 to 5/11 last Wednesday. On Saturday came the drop to 5/9 ½ with American exchange slipping from 125 to 123. The recovery started on Monday, sterling leaping to 5/10 while American quotations remained at 123. It was the big fluctuation in four banking days.

While sterling exchange has been consistently rising from early in July until last Saturday, exchange on America has risen and dropped several times in the same period.

On July 5 American exchange was sold at 120½. On that date exchange, New York on London, was G.$4.605. Eighteen days later it was 122, dropped to 119½ on July 24, was 121 four days later and gradually rose to 127, reaching that figure on August 15. The tendency was then downward until August 22 when 121½ was the quotation. On August 30 American exchange was 125, dropping to 123 on Saturday and recovering to 126 yesterday.

Between August 15 and August 22 American exchange dropped from 127 to 121½ but London exchange remained at 5/10.

Noted Masterpiece Stolen From Bologna

Francesco Francia's Madonna And Child Disappears From Art Gallery

(*Reuter's Service*)

Bologna, August 29.—Francesco Francia's masterpiece, Madonna and Child, has been stolen from the Art Gallery here and a colored photograph substituted for it.

GOVERNMENT AGAIN OUT AT BUDAPEST, IS LATEST REPORT

News Friedrich Ministry Has Resigned, However, Is Not Yet Confirmed

HUNGARY STRIPPED

Seizures By Rumanians May Leave Country Charge On Allies

DEBATE ON TREATY

French Deputies Discuss Question Of Future Rhenish Policy

(*Reuter's Service*)

Copenhagen, August 31.—According to unconfirmed reports from Budapest the Friedrich Government has resigned.

Character Of Cabinet

Copenhagen, August 29.—A Budapest telegram states that the Friedrich Cabinet is chiefly drawn from official and middle classes. The Premier, in a note to M. Clemenceau refers to the impossibility of forming a Ministry capable of satisfying all internal and foreign interests. He points out the varied interests represented and says that the Labor leaders had either acquiesced in Bolshevism or fled, but that the middle classes did not blame labor and had embodied labor concessions in their policy. Therefore he did not include in his Cabinet professional Socialist leaders but working class representatives.

Rumanians Strip Country

Budapest, August 29.—Unless the wholesale Rumanian requisitions are speedily stopped Hungary will become a charge upon the Entente and absolutely incapable of any reparation.

The British and American military representatives in the course of their visits inspected centers where the Rumanians stripped bare medical stores and electrical works, as well as seizing enormous stores of foodstuffs, merchandise, clothing and machinery.

Deputies' Debate On Treaty

Paris, August 30.—The outstanding feature in the debate in the Chamber of Deputies on the ratification of the peace treaty was a speech by M. Barres calling for a definite Rhenish policy. The spirit of the Rhenish population, he said, was that they wanted to remain German but that they did not like Russia, desiring to enjoy autonomy in the German scheme.

Bela Kun Transferred

Vienna, August 30.—Bela Kun and the other former Commissaries have been transferred to the castle of Karaestein where the British were interned during the war.

Details Are Reported Of Wreck Of Goliath

Big French Aerobus Is Forced To Descend On North Coast Of Africa

(*Reuter's Service*)

Paris, August 30.—Details have been received regarding the aerobus Goliath which show that the breakdown was caused by the bolts of the right propeller breaking. The machine flew for 35 minutes with one motor but was forced to descend owing to the heat. It landed on a sloping beach and smashed into the sea 180 kilometers north of St. Louis. The party lived for six days by distilling seawater. They were first discovered by the natives and then a caravan was sent from Mederah. They expect to arrive in St. Louis early in September.

Enemy Aliens Barred From Fiji 3 Years

(*Reuter's Service*)

Suva, Fiji, August 30.—Enemy aliens will be excluded from Fiji for the next 3 years.

PACIFIC MAIL COMPANY BUYS FOUR FREIGHTERS

Will Inaugurate Service Between San Francisco And Baltimore Via Panama Canal

Four 9,000-ton freighters, to ply between San Francisco and Baltimore via the Panama Canal, have been purchased by the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, according to a telegram received yesterday by the Shanghai agency. The steamers are sister ships to the Caddopeak, United States Shipping Board freighter on the trans-Pacific run for the Pacific Mail.

Beginning in December, when the new service will be inaugurated, the Pacific Mail will accept cargo at Shanghai destined for Guatemala, Salvador, Nicaragua, Colombia, Havana and Baltimore.

The new ships to be used on the San Francisco-Baltimore run are the Point Adams, Point Bonita, Point Judith and Point Lobos.

British Bread Price Higher Due To Strike

Arbitration Award Reviewed By Food Controller Who Sanctions Increase

(*Reuter's Service*)

London, August 31.—The Food Controller, after reviewing the arbitration award of wages and hours for bakers has sanctioned an increase of a halfpenny in the price of the quarter loaf.

Peking Plans Another Consulate In Siberia

(*Reuter's Pacific Service*)

Peking, August 30.—The Government proposes to establish a Consulate at Nikolaievsk. It is understood that the matter is being discussed with the Russian authorities.

PREMIER HARA PRAISES JAPANESE DELEGATES

Country's Prestige Enhanced, He Says, And It Now Even Has Voice In European Affairs

(*Reuter's Pacific Service*)

Tokio, September 1.—An official luncheon was given today by the Japanese Premier, Mr. Hara, in honor of Marquis Saionji, head of the Japanese Delegation to the Peace Conference.

Mr. Hara in his speech expressed the fullest appreciation of the successful efforts of the Japanese Delegates which, he said, would result in an epoch-making enhancement of Japan's prestige.

He stated that the Treaty was not ready to be published, but when it was it would no doubt meet with the nation's appreciation.

Marquis Saionji's reply also dwelt upon the advancement of the prestige of Japan, who, he declared, was now allowed a voice even in some European affairs.

JELLICOE GIVES VIEWS ON BRITISH NAVAL COSTS

Tells Navy League Any Great Reduction Of Outlay Is Impossible

(*Reuter's Service*)

London, August 28.—The Times Wellington correspondent telegraphed yesterday that, replying to a deputation of the Navy League, Admiral Lord Jellicoe said that any great reduction of Great Britain's naval expenditure was impossible and that it was likely to remain about a pound a head.

New Zealand, if she desired to do her share in maintaining the navy, Lord Jellicoe continued, should also contribute either a pound a head in cash or a New Zeland unit to be maintained and trained in complete uniformity with the Imperial fleet and in no way to be tied to the shores of New Zealand.

KOLCHAK ISSUES APPEAL TO SIBERIANS FOR AID

Omsk Economic Council Takes Up Question Of Supplying Coal This Winter

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Harbin, September 1.—Admiral Koltchak has issued an appeal to the population of Siberia calling on everyone to take part in the anti-Bolshevist campaign and pointing out that the enemy who has evidently understood that his final defeat is approaching is now striving to break through to Siberia hoping that the richness of this area will enable the Reds to prolong their existence.

The appeal ends with the words —"The population must trust the Government which is raising a firm hand to save the national colors."

Considers Coal Question

The Russian Telegraph Agency at Omsk telegraphs:

"The Economic Council is considering the question of supplying the country with coal. It has decided to take urgent measures to secure workmen for the mines by improving their living conditions and augmenting wages and also to increase the number of workmen by using prisoners of war and fugitives who are vainly seeking employment."

The Vestnik Manchjuri learns that a meeting of different political groups at Ekaterinodar passed a resolution that differences of political opinion should be forgotten and that all should join in defence of the common cause. The orators, amid general enthusiasm and cheers, spoke in warm terms of Great Britain, expressing gratitude for the latter's assistance.

Reuter's correspondent is reliably informed that the influence of the Cossack groups in Siberia is daily increasing. This has met with great satisfaction among all elements, strengthening as it does the feeling of confidence in the Government, whose position is more than ever firm despite the retreat at the front.

Japanese Troops Called

It is reported from Blagoveschensk that on account of the repeated cases of Bolshevists firing at steamers on the Zer River between Blagoveschensk and the town of Zear the Amur Shipping Company has applied for protection to the military authorities. The latter are prepared shortly to despatch strong detachments of Russian and Japanese troops to clear the banks of the river.

Reds Hold Pskoff

(Reuter's Service)

Helsingfors, August 29.—The Bolshevist capture of Pskoff has been confirmed.

Attack On Railway

London, August 31.—A communique issued by General Ironside reports that Russian troops supported by two companies of Royal Fusiliers and a considerable number of Australians attacked the Bolshevists on the Archangel-Vologda railway south of Obozerkaya on the 29th instant.

The attack was completely successful. All our objectives were gained, and all the enemy's gun positions and the village and station of Emptsa fell into our hands.

After the capture of Emptsa the Bolshevists counter-attacked with several armored trains, regaining the village. A further attack by the Royal Fusiliers recaptured the village which is now in our hands.

Aircraft co-operated in the attack, bombing barracks and armored trains. So far, ten guns, including a six-inch howitzer and many machine guns, as well as five hundred prisoners have been captured. Our casualties were light."

Planes Active In Fighting

Archangel, August 30.—Stern fighting is reported on the railway front in which 200 Australians are helping the exhausted loyal Russians. The town of Mektsa was powerfully bombed by aeroplanes after which the infantry supported by heavy gun fire carried the town. 350 Bolshevists surrendered with all of their artillery and stores. Fighting continues.

CANTON GETS PROTEST ON TROOPS IN KIANGSI

Southern Government Is Asked To Take Steps To Remove General Li Lieh-chun

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Peking, August 30.—It is understood that the Government has lodged a strong protest with the Southern Administration regarding the reported arrival of southern troops at Nanhsiung and Meihsien, Kiangsi, and has requested the Canton Government to take the necessary steps at once for the recall of General Li Lieh-chun.

DRINK
RED ROC
The Perfect Water

France Gets Bargain In Buying U.S. Stores

American Government Praised For Donating Extensive Docks And Other Works

(Reuter's Service)

Paris, August 30.—The sale of the surplus supplies of the American Expeditionary Force to the French Government is considered an excellent bargain for France and the strongest evidence that the French and American Governments are prepared whole-heartedly to co-operate to their mutual advantage in working out the problems of peace.

The French papers are full of praise of the American Government which has donated to the French Government docks, waterways, railways, barracks and power-plant valued at 15 million francs.

PERSHING IS RECEIVED BY PRESIDENT POINCARE

Address Is Sent To American General On Behalf Of French Academy

(Reuter's Service)

Paris, August 30.—General Pershing was received by President Poincare at Elysee today. On behalf of the French Academy an address was sent to General Pershing greeting in his person the landing of the American armies in France, together with an expression of affectionate gratitude for having accomplished his noble task.

Pershing Makes Statement

Paris, August 31.—General Pershing made the following statement to French newspaper correspondents:

"We feel that we carry back with us an intimate knowledge and appreciation of France and its people, its art and its culture. We shall regard these days of comradeship in strife and struggle as an ever-lasting bond between our peoples.

On the occasion of the departure of General Pershing the American Ambassador at Paris gave a dinner in honor of President Poincare. Among the guests were the highest officials of the French Government.

The French papers pay special honor to General Pershing, stating that he carries away a memory that will never be effaced of the affection, gratitude and admiration of the whole French nation.

Tokio Post Accepted By Liu Ching-jen

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Peking, August 30.—It is reported that Mr. Liu Ching-jen has now signified his readiness to accept the post of Minister at Tokio, and it is expected that a mandate containing the appointment will be issued shortly.

Australians Welcome Premier Hughes Home

(Reuter's Service)

Freemantle, August 29.—Thousands of people enthusiastically welcomed Mr. Hughes and Mr. Cook on their arrival from France. The statesmen were hauled in a motor car to the town hall, Mr. Hughes being crowned with a digger's hat.

The Frawleys

That delightful character comedy, "Lightnin'" was repeated last night at the Lyceum Theater before a second appreciative audience. There is no doubt now that the Frawley Company is going to find a warm welcome in Shanghai. If it can carry over all its offerings as it has this it will have a record season. Tonight another big success will be put on. This is Cosmo Hamilton's "Scandal," which has been going big on both sides of the Atlantic. It is a play distinctly worth seeing.

News Brevities

A Chinese convicted of running an opium den at 6A Shanse Road was given three months' imprisonment by the Mixed Court yesterday. Three patrons of the place were fined $5 each.

• • •

Found lying in Shantung Road, a Chinese ironworker named Wong Kung-foh told the police that he had eaten sulphur match heads in an effort to commit suicide. The cause for his act, he told the Mixed Court Magistrate yesterday, was his employer's refusal to pay him $140 due as wages. He had not enough money to take out a summons against his master. The court remanded the case until Thursday and ordered a summons to issue for the employer's appearance.

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A Chinese tailor charged with opium smuggling was sentenced to four months' imprisonment by the Mixed Court yesterday.

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Inspector J. E. Wheeler, of the Mixed Court, leaves for home on leave tomorrow. During his absence his position will be filled by Sub-Inspector J. Shaw.

• • •

Mr. Yamasaki, newly appointed Japanese Consul-General for Shanghai, is expected to arrive today by the Kumano Maru. Mr. A. Ariyoshi, who has been Consul-General here since 1909 will leave Shanghai for Tokio on Saturday. He returns to the Foreign Office and it is understood that after a holiday he will be appointed to a high post.

• • •

Mr. Lynn W. Meekins, trade commissioner and commercial attache, from the American State department, is in Shanghai, having arrived from America Saturday. He leaves for Peking with his wife and child today to take the place of Mr. Julian Arnold, who has left for America. Mr. Meekins is a native of Baltimore and until recently was in charge of the Chicago office of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

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U.S. Consul Robert Frazer, stationed at Kobe, passed through Shanghai this week as a passenger on the French Mail steamer, Porthos. He is returning from a vacation in Java.

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In granting the application of the Szechuen Railway Steam Navigation Co., Ltd., for relief from penalty incurred through failure to register its share allotment within the specified time, Judge Skinner Turner, of the British Supreme Court, stated that he hoped this and the two similar cases noted last week would call the attention of the framers and founders of companies and their legal advisors to the necessity of such filings.

• • •

The remains of the late Magistrate Wang Soong-sung of the Mixed Court who was crushed to death in a landslide at Kuling arrived in Shanghai by the China Merchants' Steamer Kiangyu yesterday. The coffin was at once taken to the Weihaiwei Road home.

• • •

The first issue of "Life in the Far East, a Monthly Journal of Art and Humor," has been received by THE CHINA PRESS. It is edited by Mr. George T. Lloyd. It is printed both in Russian and English and deals in a light vein with all phases of life in this part of the world.

• • •

Leaving Shanghai on the French Mail steamer Porthos yesterday were Mr. and Mrs. Ed. White, long residents of China who are returning to their old home in England, there to reside. Mr. White came to Shanghai in 1894 to join the firm of Robert Anderson and Co. and has always been an active member of the community, in business, Municipal and sporting life. He was one of the prime movers in the formation of the China Tea Association and since 1917 has been a member of the Municipal Council, having recently, in the absence of Mr. E. C. Pearce, acted as chairman of the Municipal body.

Blaze In Pootung Destroys 25 Shops

Dangerous Early Morning Fire Checked By Means Of Local Assistance

Some twenty-five fairly large shops and a number of small dwelling houses in Pootung were destroyed early yesterday morning in a fire which but for the assistance of the Fire Brigade float, Customs float and detachments of men from naval vessels and the River Police would probably have swept on to the godowns which lie in close proximity to the scene of the blaze.

The buildings affected lay to the rear of Melcher's old wharf and when the Brigade float, under direction of Chief Officer Pett, arrived, Pootung firemen with handpumps and Messrs. Butterfield and Swire's wharf staff with a line of hose from a launch were trying hard to hold the wind-swept flames back. A landing party from the British gunboat Scarab under Lieut. T. B. Woodroff, and also one from one of the American ships, arrived shortly after the Brigade and rendered valuable assistance. The Customs float, manned by the River Police under Inspector Mellows, also lent the aid of its powerful pump. The alarm was turned in at 4:45 a.m. and the two floats were at work damping down until noon yesterday.

INDUSTRIAL ALLIANCE NEW BRITISH TRADE BODY

Purpose Is To Bring Together Associations Of Workers And Employers

(Reuter's Service)

London, August 30.—As a result of a meeting in the House of Commons on July 30, the Britannic Industrial Alliance, which is strictly non-party, has been formed with the object of bringing together all associations of employers and employes now working harmoniously under the Whitley Industrial Councils or similar agreements and also organisations and individuals interested in developing British trade, with a view to placing them in direct touch through the Royal Colonial Institute with similar organisations and individuals in the Dominions, in order to co-ordinate the efforts and develop resources and markets in the Empire.

The promotors claim that this is the first attempt to consolidate and co-ordinate British industry, labor and trade within the Empire.

The Provisional Committee appeals for financial support for propaganda work necessary at the outset.

France Bars Exports Of List Of Chemicals

(Reuter's Service)

Paris, August 31.—A new order issued by the French Ministry of Finance prohibits the export of nitrate of soda, cyanide of calcium, sulphate of ammonia, superphosphates of lime, chemical fertilisers, rice, maize and potato starch.

ARRESTS IN SHOOTING CASE

Three Chinese appeared in the Mixed Court yesterday in connection with the armed robbery committed at 3664 East Seward Road last Friday, when one man was shot to death. The men were remanded in custody for a hearing before the British Assessor, before whom two men concerned were already on remand.

SPECIALS TO HOLD SHOOT AT RIFLE RANGE SEP. 17

Constables Arranging For Revolver Tournament Instead Of Games This Year

In place of the tennis and games that last year featured the field day of the Shanghai Special Constables, a revolver shoot will this year be held on the Rifle Range. The date, according to announcement of Assistant Commissioner of Police A. L. Anderson, will be Wednesday, September 17 from 5 to 7 p.m.

Challenges have been extended to and accepted by three branches of the police service, the foreign force, the Sikhs and the new Defense Company. This last is now being formed of officers returned from the war. These teams will meet a picked team of Special Constables. There will also be a squad contest in which the 16 squads of the Special Constables will each have a part.

While these contests are in progress on one side of the range, a pool shoot with revolvers will take place on the opposite side of the range butts. It is expected that the Council will provide the band for the occasion and arrangements have been made for tea and other refreshments. Each Special Constable is to be provided with two tickets for his guests.

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UPRISING OF CROATIANS PLEASING TO ITALIANS

They See in it an Argument Enforcing Their Claims to Fiume

OTHER SLAVS OPPOSE SERBS

Slovenes and Montenegrins Also Resent Subjection to a Servian Monarch

Paris, July 26.—Although absolute confirmation of the reports of demonstrations by Croats against Servia have not been received, everybody concerned here gives them credence, except the Serbs themselves. Furthermore, they cause no surprise, because there has been discord from the outset among the three parts of the new State of Jugo-Slavia, the official title of which is the Kingdom of the Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes.

One of the chief difficulties of the situation, from the Croatian point of view, is indicated by that title itself. They desire a republic, and have never been enthusiastic about being made part, under a Servian dynasty, of a kingdom in which they are greatly outnumbered by the Serbs.

Although the three groups in the Kingdom are of the same Southern Slav race, the Croatians are Catholics, despising the Serbs, who for the most part are members of the Orthodox Greek Church. Also, the Croatians consider themselves far superior, because, they assert, in the past, as part of Austria-Hungary, they had a better administrative system, laws, schools, etc., than Servia.

The Slovenes are also Catholics and former subjects of the Hapsburgs, and have the same feeling toward the Serbs; but they are more scattered than the Croatians and not so well equipped for trouble making in the new kingdom as their neighbors.

The first intimation of what might be feared as one of the obstacles in the way of putting this new Slav State into existence came before the end of the war, when the project was first suggested. As originally proposed by the Serbs, the new nation was constantly referred to by them as "Greater Servia." It was proposed to include all the Southern Slavs of Slavonia, Croatia, Dalmatia, Montenegro, Bosnia, and Herzegovina. This was before the break up of Austria-Hungary.

Eager as they were to free themselves from the Hapsburgs, the Croatians and Slovenes then resented the suggestion that the new State be known as "Greater Servia." So the Serbs yielded the point, thereafter talking of "Jugo-Slavia" and finally adopting an official title, including the names of Croats and Slovenes, but also the unfortunate word "kingdom."

Now the Croatians, with the sympathy of the Slovenes, are fighting to get rid of King Peter and the whole Servian dynasty and make the new State a republic. At the same time the adherents of the King of Montenegro are trying their best to upset the new State by opposing its rule in their own small mountain kingdom.

Of course all this news of disturbances in Montenegro and Croatia pleases the Italians, who have always made part of their argument for Fiume the statement that the Serbs were a backward people who would never be able to rule the new State placed in their keeping by the great powers, and that Jugo-Slavia would continue to be the plague spot of Europe and to menace general peace.

Fiume itself is within the borders of Croatia and was specifically assigned to that province by the London Treaty of 1915. In their original demands upon France, England and Russia for promises of territory as a reward for entering the war, the Italians asked for Fiume. France and England, thinking that Italy was asking too much, left the decision as to Fiume to Russia as the traditional friend and protector of Slav interests. Russia ruled against Italy, so in the Treaty of 1915, under the terms of which Italy entered the war and which has been one of the chief causes of contention throughout the Peace Conference, Fiume was specifically reserved as a port for Croatia, then part of Hungary and, so far as the Allies could then foresee, always to be a part of Hungary.

Croatia now would prefer to be set up as a small republic, with this port on the Adriatic as its own. It prefers that even to being part of the large republic, including Servia, and the Croats declare that they will fight for it rather than be part of a monarchical State ruled by King Peter.

When I asked a member of the Peace Conference this morning about this new difficulty made by the Croatians he shrugged his shoulders and replied: "I suppose we can send a commission to investigate."

Air Postman Who Caused First Aerial Mail Strike In History

LEON D SMITH INTL.

The first strike of airplane pilots in history has taken place in America. Twenty aerial mail pilots in the New York-Washington service have called a strike following the refusal of Second Assistant Postmaster Praeger, of New York, to reinstate two air-mail pilots who refused to fly in bad weather and who said their machines were unsafe. It is said the pilots decided to strike several days ago when they were asked to take out the mail in the recent heavy rainstorms. In some cases it was said the machines were not in good shape and the lives of the pilots were endangered. Here is shown Pilot Leon D. Smith, whose discharge for failure to obey an order to fly in a heavy fog and rain led to the walkout.

Special At Isis Tonight

The Cliquet Family, a group of daring aerial and trapeze performers will appear this evening at the Isis Theater. Five men and women make up this entertaining group of artists and the program to be staged this evening is announced to contain new and novel feats in the air as well as a laughable series of comedy stunts. There will be pictures as well, the third and fourth episodes of the International Film Service's "Beatrice Fairfax" being on the bill.

Hogs Bring Highest Price Ever Known

Chicago, July 23.—Hogs brought $22.50 a hundredweight on the foot in the stockyards today. This is the highest price ever known. It is $10 over the high of the Civil War and $1 over the former high prices here.

Lard shot up almost 1 cent a pound in the provisions, and is now quoted at 35 cents a pound, former price of butter in the pre-war period.

"With 12,000 hogs in the Chicago yards," said Frank W. Waddell, manager of Armour & Co.'s hog department, "and a greater demand than supply, no wonder hog prices went up so high today. We are at the season between grass and hay. The old hog crop is nearly consumed, the fresh supply hasn't arrived. Hog prices will go still higher."

Bacon promises to go beyond the reach of all except the extravagant. It is 65 to 70 cents a pound now, and not good bacon at that. The stuff is hastily cured by chemicals. In the yards the saying is the trains that brought in hogs today will depart tomorrow with the same hogs reduced to hickory cured bacon.

SEE LONDONERS CHANGED

More Serious In Theaters, American Observers Find

London, June 24.—Americans who have not been in London since the beginning of hostilities, but who are now here in large numbers, are finding many changes in the city and its institutions. Particularly is this true of the theaters and music halls, where in other days they enjoyed the audiences as much as they did the program.

One American went to the Alhambra the other night. There he had often seen the ballet, but there now he found a new world. There was a ballet, to be sure, but this time it was a Russian ballet. What surprised him most was that between each ballet the excellent orchestra, conducted by a capable Russian, played classical music and the audience sat still and listened to it. Very few people left their seats, and the girls in the side rows did not ogle the young men in the stalls. There seemed to be no more connection between the performers and the audience than there usually is at a concert. It was not so in other days.

The audience, too, surprised him. It was of the thoughtful kind, and more fashionably gowned than before the war. Nearly every one, he observed, was in evening clothes, the women paying particular attention to the mode of the moment. A notice asked the audience to "smoke as little as possible," and, as he remarked, there was no "vocal" evidence of the proximity of the bar.

In a one-time music hall where a popular actress was being featured, and where the sallies from the stage formerly were greeted with uproarious laughter, there was now nothing more apparent than good humored tolerance.

"I suppose it is the war," he said, "for it is certain that the Londoner is taking his pleasures much more seriously than when I was last here."

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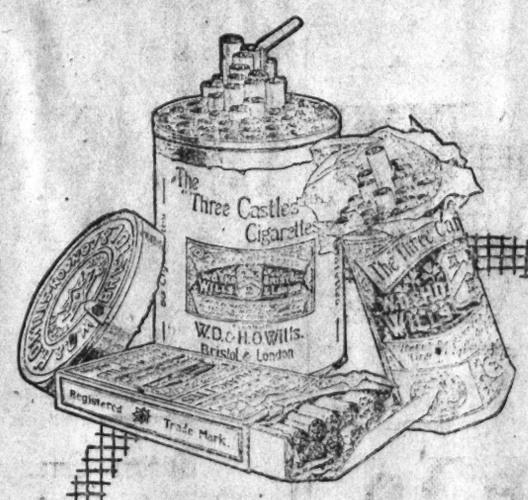

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AMERICAN INVESTIGATORS BACK FROM NEAR EAST

Report Is Made To Delegates At Paris But Has Not Yet Been Published

(*Reuter's Service*)

New York, August 30.—An Associated Press telegram from Paris states that the American mission to the Near East has reported to the American Peace Delegation, but the report has not yet been published. Members of the mission interviewed stated that the Syrians generally maintained that Palestine should be included in Syria in order to form a united country. Syrians were opposed to the Zionist movement as the Jews only formed ten percent of the population and the Moslems feared a big Jewish influx into the country. In the opinion of the mission there would seem to be an overwhelming sentiment in favor of a United States mandate. The mission's report does not necessarily advise an American mandate for all Turkey but it is understood that the Mission considers that much more than Armenia and Constantinople should be included if the United States should decide to accept the mandate. The Mission states that there appears to be a general desire that Emir Feisul should be king.

REVOLT IN HONDURAS

San Salvador, July 30.—The town of Danli, close to the Nicaraguan frontier, has been captured by revolutionists in Honduras, according to despatches published here today. In the fighting Colonel Jacinto Velasquez, a leader of the Gutierrez party, was killed.

General Francisco Argenal, with 400 revolutionists, is reported to be within a few miles of Ocotepeque, in Western Honduras, preparing to attack it.

San Juan Del Sur, Nicaragua, July 30.—President Bertrand of Honduras was reported today in despatches received here to have imprisoned all the leaders of the parties headed by Vice-President Membreno and General Lopez Gutierrez, as a result of a revolution proclaimed recently.

Prisons throughout the Republic of Honduras are full, according to these despatches. Many prominent citizens are said to have taken refuge in the American Legation.

Dr. Zuran, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Honduras, is a refugee in the American Legation at Tegucigalpha, while Dr. Lopez Padilla, former Honduran Minister to Nicaragua, and Dr. Saturnino Medal, once magistrate of the Cartago Court and a delegate to the Central American Peace Conference, in 1907, have been imprisoned in Tegucigalpa.

General Lopez Gutierrez, accompanied by 200 persons, is said to have escaped from Tegucigalpa and to have succeeded in repulsing government troops. His supporters in the departments of Paraiso and Valle were reported to be carrying on guerilla warfare.

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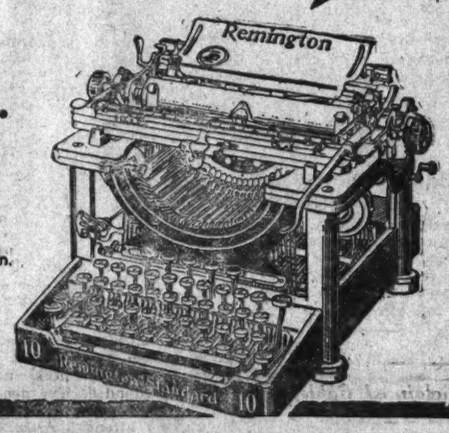

but maintains certain reservations the President may either sign articles agreeing with the reservations or he may cable a proposition. If he signs the amended treaty and sends it to Paris to the President of the Peace Conference it will be up to such allied powers as refuse to accept these changes to declare themselves. If they take no action the new treaty will be presented to the Germans and if they ratify it the matter will be closed.

France is entirely satisfied with the Anglo-American military treaties and will make no further fight for the League of Nations, it is believed.

Exponents of America's membership in the League of Nations assert it is an error to think that United States troops and warships would have to take part in every little flare-up in the Balkans or other parts of the world. They declare American membership will merely enable the United States to sit in upon the diplomatic conversations when a world crisis arrives; so war between the small States cannot burst forth into world-wide hostilities, as in 1914, without America having a hand, trying to stave off recourse to war.

Believing French and British public opinion actually reflects American opinion, however, leading diplomats here refuse to believe the United States Senate will dare trifle with the war-weary people by refusing to ratify the treaty as it stands, without taking chances on what might happen if rejected.

cumseh Sherman, who held it until his retirement in 1884. In May, 1888, the rank was revived for Philip H. Sheridan. Pershing while still holding the rank of Major-Gen-

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S.I.S.C. Swimming Gala

Preparations are now well under way for the annual swimming gala and aquatic sports of the Shanghai International Swimming Club which is to be held at the Municipal Baths, North Szechuen Road Extension, on Friday and Saturday evenings next, Sept. 5 and 6.

From the list of events it will be seen that a varied and interesting program has been prepared. Tickets may be obtained from the honorary secretary, Mr. J. H. McGregor, at the Municipal Bath or from any members of the committee. Events start each evening at 9:15 p.m. promptly and intending spectators are advised to be in their seats in good time as the accommodation is necessarily limited despite the fact that every possible arrangement is being made to take care of the large crowd expected.

Among the list of events are two championships of Shanghai, the 100 yards and the throwing the polo ball, both of which are counted on to produce thrills. In addition to which there will be the water polo match between the S. I. S. C. VII and the Rowing Club for the Hongkong Cup. This match should be one of the most exciting ever witnessed in the Municipal tank. Those two clubs met last Saturday in the Rowing Club bath and at full time the game was a draw of two goals each, and it was only when extra time was played that the Rowing Club secured the decision. This time the Internationals confidently expect a victory.

TENNIS IN ENGLAND

(*Reuter's Service*)

New York, August 29.—In the United States Tennis Singles championship Johnston defeated the Australian, Patterson 6-2, 3-6, 6-4, 3-6, 7-6, and Norman Brookes defeated Garland by 1-6, 2-6, 6-1, 6-2, 7-5.

CRICKET IN ENGLAND

(*Reuter's Service*)

London, August 30.—Cricket:

The Australians beat Somerse by 95 runs.

Kent versus Middlesex, drawn.

Sussex versus Yorks abandoned on account of rain.

Unclaimed Cablegrams

Eastern Extension Telegraph Co

August 5.—Sweesungpuo, 829 Canton Road, Berkeley, Cal.

August 6.—Alphonse Martin, Hotel France, London P. O.

August 9.—Talcolm, care Paradise, London.

August 15.—Wookee, c/o Yufmfh Iimm, 42 Sankooa Road; Bombay.

August 18.—Edward Beeks, Astor House; Manila.

August 19.—Kerns, Astor; Hongkong.

August 19.—Retransmitted from Bangkok, Forbes; London Sub.

August 26.—Pingyeahon Company, Batavia.

August 26.—Likwaitong, Boone Road, 40 Takkum Lane; Hongkong.

August 29.—Dekeyne, Hotel France; Hongkong.

August 30.—Chunhingloong, Rue Canton; Hongkong.

August 30.—Zecha, care Khorguan Ioong, Lickostar; Batavia.

August 30.—Koenisberger; Geneve.

August 31.—Godlike; Padang.

Today's Band Program

The following program will be played by the Band in the Public Garden today, weather permitting, beginning at 5:30 p.m.:

1. March—Slippery Hank. Losey
2. Overture—L'Italiana in Algeri Rossini
3. Waltz—Mignonne ..... Brige
4. Selection—The Grass Widow Hirsch
5. (a) One Step—Send me a line Cobb
   (b) Fox Trot—Hang Over Blues ..... Gordon
8. Selection—The Yeomen of the Guard ..... Sullivan

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Robbers Get $743 In Daylight Holdup

Five Chinese held up a shroff and two coolies, threw pepper into their eyes and robbed them of a bag containing $745 at the corner of Yu Yuen and Tifong Roads shortly before 10:30 o'clock Monday morning.

The shroff and coolies were employed at the likin office a mile west of Jessfield Road.

The five men then jumped into a motor car and rode away. Police later located the chauffeur and at the Mixed Court yesterday morning after a brief hearing he was released on $50 bail and the case was remanded for further investigation.

Vivid Story Told Of China's Defeat

(Continued from Page 1)

ther or not the league would serve China.

Means No New Era

"Nor would it mark any new era of history as Wilson predicted," he said. "It is only a transformation of international law."

A vivid description was then given by Mr. Kung of the refusal of China to sign the German treaty.

"As soon as it was learned that the Big Five had decided on the China question, all the small nations, led by China herself, protested. None of the latter knew who made the decision. So at a certain conference a delegate asked who had made the decision. The answer that came from M. Clemenceau was, 'We did it.' Asked how could the Big Five decide on matters like that, the French premier replied that 'They had sacrificed more than others.'

"The five Chinese delegates differed in their opinion as to whether or not the treaty should be signed. Dr. Wang and Koo together with Mr. Alfred Sze would only sign with reservation, while Wang Kwang-chi, a representative of Mr. Lu Cheng-hsiang, who was indisposed, and Mr. Wei Tsung-tsu were inclined to sign without reservation.

"It was the students and Chinese statesmen in Paris who were instrumental in swaying the minority. The atmosphere was at once changed and when China was refused her privilege of reservation, decision was reached by the majority not to sign. On the morning of the signing, huge crowds of students patrolled in front of Mr. Lu's hotel. Mr. Lu was again ill and was seen by his colleagues in his bed room. He was asked for the last time whether he would refuse to sign. Mr. Lu's reply, made with tears was: 'I signed the 21 Demands, can I sign this again?'

Chinese Seats Vacant

"When the conference for signing was called to order, the seats for the Chinese were vacant. There were two Chinese press representatives who attended. The meeting informally inquired whether the delegates would attend. When the decision was announced, a certain American journalist cried out with spontaneous enthusiasm: 'Today China is China.' Japan's delegates were apparently worried.

"We trusted Mr. Wilson entirely too much. Our preliminary successes in our victory by a few eloquent words made our delegates take things easy. So when the failure came, we were all the more distressed. We sent a note to President Wilson demanding an explanation as to how he could reconcile America's undertaking to reward China for going into the war with the final decision of the peace conference. President Wilson sent a representative to us and apologised, and suggested that he would help us when the League of Nations is formed.

"It is doubtful how China can find her remedy there. The League of Nations as I have already pointed out is a mere transformation of the old fashioned international law. Besides, Wilson, the mainstay of the league, is not a diplomat but an idealist."

Mr. Kung concluded his interview with an expression of satisfaction over the national awakening of China through China's action in Paris. He foresees the early unification of the country, and considered the diplomatic defeat as the great event in Chinese diplomatic history.

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EXCLUSIVE AGENTS

Control Of Chinese Eastern Factor In Strike On Line

Efforts To Replace Cossack Guard With Chinese Vigorously Opposed By Russians

(From Our Own Correspondent)

Peking, August 30.—The situation along the Chinese Eastern Railway is still unsatisfactory and the strike of workmen on many parts of the line continues intermittently, according to information received recently from Harbin and the northern sections of the line. The underlying causes of the strike have not been attacked and until something is done to reform the present uncertain management and organisation of railway control the present state of dissatisfaction among the workmen will continue, if not increase.

The economic cause of the strike of workmen was that their wages were paid in depreciated Siberian roubles instead of guaranteed currency, with the result that far less than a living wage was paid. This state of affairs is apparently under investigation and will be rectified if it is not so already. The strike is now assuming a Bolshevist and interracial character which is more difficult to handle. Started by a Russian leader, the Chinese who form 60 percent of the force soon joined with their fellow-workmen. The bitterness of the strikers has been increased apparently by the unconciliatory attitude of the Cossack guards who insist on adopting violent methods, often killing or beating the strikers who offer to appear near the scene of work.

Only about 2,000 Russian guards, mostly Cossacks, now remain of the Russian police force on this railway. The Chinese have long urged that, in view of the lack of control among these guards and their undisciplined character, the entire job of policing the line should be handed to the Chinese, under the International Allied Board of Control which extends to the Chinese Eastern as well as the Siberian main line. The Russians strongly object, insisting that the Chinese are using this chance to take over the line which, under contract, is supposed to be under joint Russian and Chinese control, under the chief director, General Horvath. On account of the disturbances along the line the Chinese have increased their guard of late, and since General Pao, Tuchun of Kirin, was made Chinese director-general, a definite system of policing has been set up.

It now appears that the Cossack guards have been getting into trouble with the American corps at Harbin. This force, the Russian Railway Service Corps, was sent over some years ago under Colonel Jones to help in reorganising the Siberian Railway, and is now a branch of the Technical Division of the Inter-Allied Board of Control under Mr. Stevens. The work of this corps in Harbin of late has been greatly complicated by the strike and the resulting tie-up of things along the line. The Cossack guards, who are bitter against the laboring class and generally overbearing wherever they are found on account of the loose and wild discipline of their organisation, have been working solidly against the forces of law and order, it would appear from the constant reports of their clashes with the strikers and the rumors of their unfriendliness to the American representatives. Relations between the Russian and American consulates do not appear to be on the most friendly basis.

An important Russian newspaper called Sviet or Light has published bitter attacks on the Americans in Siberia and particularly on the railway man. These attacks still continue systematically in spite of protests and are doing their part to increase ill-feeling.

In the southern part of the railway the Japanese have used the disorderly conditions as an excuse to establish their guards near Changchun. It is apparent that under present circumstances the joint control by Russia and China does not work, and that failing a decision to hand over the control temporarily wholly to China, some arrangement for definite inter-Allied police on the Chinese Eastern Railway, especially at Harbin, should be made.

O.S.K. To Establish Service To Germany

Steamers Will Be Despatched With Food Soon As Arrangements Can Be Made

Tokio, August 26.—The Osaka Shosen Kaisha, which hoped to make arrangements to open a shipping service to Germany, through the O.S.K. Yakumo Maru, which sailed from Kobe for Europe late in July, has abandoned her intention of proceeding to Germany. It is considered likely that the company's first steamer to enter Germany will be the Alaska Maru, which will sail from Yokohama on September 5. She will load foodstuffs and general cargo at Japanese ports, Hongkong and Singapore. Her destinations are at present fixed to be Liverpool and Amsterdam, but it is expected that she will also proceed to Germany unless a hitch occurs in the arrangements which are now being made.

If the Alaska Maru is unable to go to Germany, it is expected that the Toyokuni Maru will be the first O.S.K. steamer to enter a German port. She will sail from Kobe early in October, and is to proceed to Antwerp, Rottendam and Hamburg via London.

Uncle Sam Gets Neat Little Sum From Income Tax

Washington, August 4.—Final reports from district revenue officials received by the bureau of internal revenue show 3,472,890 persons filed income tax returns for the year 1917 representing a total net income of G.$13,652,383,207. The taxes paid to the government for the year amounted to G.$675,249,450 or 6.3 percent of the total income.

TIFFANY LEADS HUNT FOR SOUTH AMERICAN GOLD

Expedition Sails For Dutch Guiana With G.$1,000,000 Worth Of Machinery

New York, July 28.—An expedition headed by Perry Tiffany, of New York, sailed yesterday on the Dutch steamer Prince der Nederlander for Dutch Guiana to retrieve a gold deposit which Mr. Tiffany discovered years ago on the Moroni River, in Dutch and French Guiana.

Fifty men and one woman, Mrs. Tiffany, make up the personnel of the party, which takes with it more than $1,000,000 worth of machinery. A corporation with a capitalisation of $2,000,000 has been formed to finance the expedition, and plans for mining the gold have been worked out to the most minute detail.

The gold was discovered by Mr. Tiffany eighteen years ago while he was prospecting along the Moroni River, that separates Dutch from French Guiana. The deposit is 200 miles inland, and the river is not navigable for steamers for a large part of that distance.

After determining that the deposit was large Mr. Tiffany returned to America and kept the secret of the hidden treasure until a short time ago, when he interested friends into forming a corporation. At the conclusion of the war Mr. Tiffany went to France and Holland and there obtained concessions giving him mining privileges along 100 miles of the Moroni's banks. Colonel W. S. Gage, a mining engineer, also was sent to the Guianas, where he determined that the new gold field was immensely valuable.

"Ten of the ablest mining engineers in New York are accompanying me," said Mr. Tiffany.

"I have chartered the boat and I expect to return a rich man. I have 150 men awaiting my arrival in Guiana, and I have all the necessary machinery aboard the Prince der Nederlander to begin operations."

The party will establish headquarters at Paramaribo, one of the principal ports of Dutch Guiana, fifty miles from the mouth of the Moroni. To carry its supplies and equipment further inland they are taking a submarine chaser purchased from the government, which, because of its light draft, will be able to continue up the shallow river.

A large supply of medicines is included in the equipment of the expedition. The gold field lies only 150 miles from the Equator and yellow fever is prevalent in that region.

Others in the party include several employes of the Vanderbilt Hotel, where Mr. Tiffany has been staying, Max Page, a Canadian who saw service in Europe, and Edward Barett, of Baltimore.

Employes of the hotel who had learned of Tiffany's quest gave them a sendoff yesterday afternoon when they left the hotel to go aboard the steamer at the Bush Terminal.

Pearl Harbor Drydock In Formally Opened

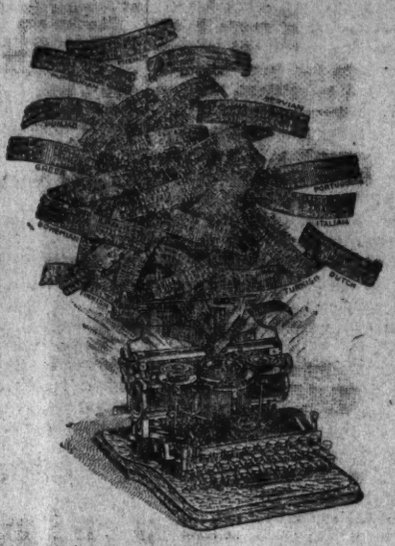
Secretary Daniels Participates In Ceremony; Dock Can Accommodate Biggest Warship

Honolulu, August 21.—The ceremony of opening the new dry-dock in Pearl Harbor was held today. Upon the conclusion of a speech by Mr. Daniels, Secretary of the American Navy, who had arrived in the battleship New York to take part in the ceremony, Mrs. Daniels christened the new dock by breaking a bottle of water. Ten years ago the plan of this dry-dock was drawn up and put into practice. The concrete work was almost completed, when springs under it caused it to collapse, making it necessary to excavate again and to dredge out the debris. The dock is 1,000 feet long with a breadth of 138 feet and a depth of 32 feet, and cost G.$5,000,000. It is the largest dock the United States has and can receive the biggest American warship. The total cost of the construction of a naval station here amounted to G.$20,000,000.

500 Multiplex HAMMONDS bought by the French Government.

A few of the many prominent users:

President Woodrow Wilson, United States
King Alfonso XIII of Spain
Queen Alexandra of England
President U.S. of Colombia.
King and Crown Prince of Sweden
Caliph of Morocco
King and Queen of Norway
King of Greece
Cardinal Merry del Val.



We sell the Hammond Multiplex in Gold Dollars, in Shanghai Taels, or in Mexican Dollars, at the buyer's option:

G. $130	@	130	=	Tls. 92.30	@	73	= Mex. $126.04
G. $130	@	129	=	Tls. 93.00	@	73	= Mex. $127.40
G. $130	@	128	=	Tls. 93.75	@	73	= Mex. $128.40
G. $130	@	127	=	Tls. 94.50	@	73	= Mex. $129.45
G. $130	@	126	=	Tls. 95.20	@	73	= Mex. $130.45
G. $120	@	125	=	Tls. 96.00	@	73	= Mex. $131.50
G. $120	@	124	=	Tls. 96.75	@	73	= Mex. $132.50
G. $120	@	123	=	Tls. 97.50	@	73	= Mex. $133.50
G. $120	@	122	=	Tls. 98.30	@	73	= Mex. $134.70
G. $120	@	121	=	Tls. 99.10	@	73	= Mex. $135.80
G. $120	@	120	=	Tls. 100.00	@	73	= Mex. $137.00

"It is truly an aristocrat among typewriters—almost human, in fact, and I cannot imagine how a man could wish to buy any other make of instrument after having tried yours."
Maj. R. J. Mackay, British Military Mission.

THE MULTIPLEX ALWAYS CARRIES TWO STYLES OF TYPE AT THE SAME TIME. To change from one to the other—"Just turn the Knob."

HIRSBRUNNER & Co.

1 Nanking Road SHANGHAI Telephone 218

By Appointment

BOVRIL and the War

Those who have given up Bovril in order that the fighting men should have it can now obtain their share.

During the War Bovril was so indispensable to the soldiers, wounded, and the people in the United Kingdom that it had to be retained in the British Isles where it is made, or sent to the fighting fronts.

Fresh supplies of Bovril have now reached this country and no one need be any longer deprived of the wonderful body-building powers of this unique food.

DRINK
RED ROC
The Perfect Water

CONGOLEUM
RUGS
SANITARY - WATERPROOF - ROTPROOF

ARMANDS'
Complexion Powder

THE SUPREME ACHIEVEMENT
OF THE PERFUMER'S ART

Users of the Armands' Powder have the satisfaction of knowing that a more PERFECT POWDER for the Complexion and Toilet cannot be produced.

CALL FOR SAMPLE

Thos. W. Simmons & Co.

10, THE BUND

Exclusive Agents for China

All of the Comforts and Luxuries of a High-Priced Car are embodied in the

OAKLAND

5-Seater, 6-Cylinaer Touring Car

ONE OF AMERICA'S BEST

MEDIUM-PRICED CARS

Economy

in gasoline consumption, and in upkeep and running expenses, is claimed for many makes of cars. In the case of the "Oakland" it is no vain boast. Buy one and judge for yourself.

We have a small stock of these cars on hand, and we shall be delighted to demonstrate. Telephone to us.

THE CENTRAL GARAGE CO.

SOLE AGENTS

2a, Jinkee Road Phone: C. 3809

Novel Expedition Sets Out To Open Trade With Arctic

Ship Starts From Brooklyn For Baffin's Land To Tap Resources Of North

New York, July 14.—The most novel expedition ever made to the Arctic sailed from New York yesterday on the stanch ketchrigged auxiliary yacht Finback. It is not a hunting or whaling but a commercial expedition, planned for the primary purpose of establishing trade.

The Finback, formerly a large yacht, has been stoutly re-rigged and sheathed outside with extra planking to protect her from injury by ice.

The head of the expedition is Christian Leden, Arctic explorer and ethnologist, who has six assistants in his commercial and scientific work. The skipper is Capt. George Cromer, of much Arctic whaling experience, and he has a crew of eight men, including the cook.

In addition to explorers and crew, the Finback carries four men who are to remain in the Arctic belt to look out for the business interests of the enterprise, for it is planned to be not an ephemeral but a permanent experiment. The vessel will return to the United States next fall, only to go north again the following summer. The lumber with which she is loaded is intended to build houses for accommodation of the men who will remain.

Money No Good In Arctic

The destination of the expedition is vaguely Baffin's Land, as Mr. Leden is not disposed to name the exact place, for commercial and other reasons. Besides the lumber the hold is well stocked with goods for trading purposes. The Eskimos with whom the expedition will have to deal are not much impressed with money, either coin or paper. That, it is said by those who know them, is about the most useless thing one can offer them.

Tools, knives and the like, with gewgaws like mirrors and beads for the women, are things they really want. Capt. Cromer, who has had years of experience in trading with them, said he had known a $5 pair of trousers to be turned down for a 50-cent jackknife.

Mr. Leden has been into the Far North on four previous expeditions. Three of these have been to Greenland and one to the far north of Canada. On the last he discovered mineral deposits, copper, iron and gold, which he now proposes to exploit for commercial purposes.

Trip Delayed By War

The present expedition has been some years in preparation, but the war interfered with carrying it out. Difficulty in securing the right kind of a crew also served to delay it.

There will be a scientific as well as commercial side to the expedition. For ethnographical purposes Mr. Leden will have an equipment of instruments for taking measurements of the Eskimos and phonographs for recording the music and language of the people. Their customs will be recorded and specimens of utensils, household objects, clothing, etc., will be brought back.

Speaking of the trip, he said:

"We shall have little worry for food, for anybody with a gun and the energy to go out and hunt will not be in danger of starvation. For instance, on my last expedition the little sailing boat I was using was wrecked and I lost nearly all of my supplies. For eight months of the year I lived on raw frozen meat, which is just as easy to digest as cooked meat, especially if there is fat in it. It is better than cooked meat, for the cooking takes out certain salts that have then to be supplied by the use of vegetables. Thus all fear of scurvy is eliminated.

"Caribou, which exists up there in great quantities, is the best vension I have ever tasted. Whale meat and walrus are very good eating and are extremely nourishing. Seals and bears exist in plenty, while splendid salmon can be caught all summer. The eggs from wild geese and duck and from the eider duck and sea gulls are palatable and nutritious. However, the birds themselves are not eaten unless big game becomes scarce.

"I shall take with me a moving picture outfit with which I shall show the Eskimos how the white man lives. The films will give him an idea of city life and country life. He will see trains and motor cars and airplanes. The only difficulty about some of these is that the Eskimo idea of an evil spirit is a sleigh with harness but no dogs. He sees it move along without any visible means of propulsion. He calls it the 'tornrak' and he is very likely to think the motor car is a tornrak."

Capt. Cromer, who is a Canadian by birth but a naturalised citizen of the United States, has had many years' experience voyaging along the North Canadian and Newfoundland coasts. He is a member of the Explorers Club and a long-time acquaintance of "Old Doc" Cook. He is expected to bring the Finback home in the fall, while Leden and his commercial and scientific companions will make their way back overland.

The Finback is a beamy vessel 136 feet long. She is equipped with a 250-horse power Sterling internal combustion motor. She was built as a yacht by a Bostonian named Foster. She is equipped with a wireless apparatus capable of sending 600 miles and receiving at 3,000 miles.

The exploring party will number, beside the crew, seven men. The sponsors of the expedition are said to be Boston capitalists and Americans of Norwegian extraction.

MARINES LIVE EASY IN CUBA

Letter To Recruiting Office Tells Of Sports And Pastimes

While the American marines who are stationed in Cuba go on occasional hikes and camping trips, there is plenty of time for baseball, tennis and other sports. There is a considerable force of American marines now garrisoned in Cuba and one of the officers in command at Deer Point, near Guantanamo, is Lieutenant Harry Davis, who in a letter to Marine Recruiting Headquarters in this city paints a little picture of life in that part of the island republic where the main body of marines is stationed.

"Our camp," writes Lieutenant Davis, "is located on Deer Point, on Guantanamo Bay, which is about fifty miles southeast of Santiago. The country down here is very mountainous and we are becoming pretty well acquainted with the hills through the medium of five day hikes and camping trips. To pass away the time we work some, but mostly it's baseball, tennis, swimming and riding the Cuban caballos (horses).

"Nearly all plant life is stunted, but there is an abundance of cactus, mesquite brush, scrubby sennas and a few scattering willows. Plenty of cocoanuts growing wild, and real honest-to-goodness orchids adorn the hills around. The bouquet in my tent right now would be worth at least twenty-five pesos ($12.50) in the States.

"Have taken several trips, but the most important was a visit to Santiago. It is the second largest city in Cuba, and is said to be typical of other island towns. The houses and buildings there are almost all one-story structures, and invariably painted some delicate color, usually a pink, blue, or light yellow, which seems to be very appealing to these spicks.

"The Cuban 'cops' wear uniforms similar to our postman's garb, and the native soldiers dress similar to our doughboys, and are as snappy and full of pep as could be expected.

"We visited the foremost theater here and it surely was a picnic to sit through eight or nine acts and pipe the actions of the 'spicks.' The audience talked incessantly during the performance, and occasionally they would applaud freely and have a big laugh. As we sat in the front row, we were compelled to be good fellows and applaud too, although it could have been a death scene for all we understood.

"Cockfights are common and are held on Sunday mornings. Cock fighting seems to be the national pastime here, and thousands of dollars change hands weekly as a result of the fighting ability of these birds.

Car Hire Service

Ring up Cent. **2403** for

5 and 7 Seaters

$3.00 and $5.00 per hour

The China Garage Co.

21 Foochow Road.

24859

AERTEX

CELLULAR

Defies King Sol & Boreas

Wind may roar or the sun may pour forth its hottest rays; but the man or woman clad in **Aertex** Cellular remains comfortable always—cool and trim on hot days—proof against penetration when Boreas blows his utmost. The secret is this: To be clad in **Aertex** Cellular is equal to being clad in multitudinous cushions of air—the best non-conductors of heat—the surest means of maintaining an even temperature of the body whatever the degree of heat outside.

To be obtained of all FIRST-CLASS RETAILERS

THIS LABEL THE CELLULAR CLOTHING CO. AERTEX LONDON ON ALL GARMENTS

CONGOLEUM RUGS

SANITARY - WATERPROOF - ROTPROOF

MILK NESTLE'S FOOD

Doctor's Opinion :— "All that can be desired as a sustaining diet."

Doctor's Opinion :— "Useful in all forms of weakness."

Doctor's Opinion :— "The only food that the stomach could retain."

Doctor's Opinion :— "Specially helpful in dysentery."

A New and Unique Assortment of

Light Summer Slippers

in thin canvas.

Excellent for the hot weather; of high-class American Manufacture.

MACBETH, GRAY & CO.

20 Nanking Road

Municipal Investment Bank

Office: Finance Department of the Shanghai Municipal Council 24B Kiangse Road (Telephone Building), Shanghai

DEPOSITS paid in now will carry interest from September 5, 1919 to March 5, 1920 at the rate of **6 per cent. per annum.**

Deposits may be of any amount in Dollars or Taels. Dollar deposits will be converted into Taels at the rate of the day on which they are received.

On March 5, 1920, debentures in the current 7 per cent. Loan (in denominations of Tls. 100 or multiples of Tls. 100) will be allotted depositors to the maximum amount permitted by their accounts. Accounts will be debited with the allotment at the price at which the Council is issuing debentures at the date of the allotment.

Copies of the Rules of the Bank may be obtained on application

An Ideal Method of Saving and Investing Money at one and the same time!

APPEAL MADE TO POPE TO SAVE FORMER KAISER

Germans Also Ask The Help Of King Alfonso To Prevent His Extradition

HE HOPES FOR ROYAL AID

Majority Of Germans Are Believed To Desire His Trial By Allies

Berlin, July 22, (Via Copenhagen.)—Loyalists who are trying to make capital for reactionary purposes and sentimentalists vigorously continue their campaign against the extradition of the ex-Kaiser and the so-called blacklisted persons, appealing to the Pope, the Spanish King, and other potentates to use their influence with the Entente that it may be prevented.

Even descendants of the Huguenots driven from France 200 years ago and offered homes in Berlin were mobilised in William's favor recently and asked the French President to intercede for the Hohenzollerns, who had been their benefactors. Hardly a day passes without some such petitions or protests being published. Still the German masses remain absolutely uninterested, while at least twice as many people, it is believed, desire the ex-Kaiser's extradition as would like to see him saved from this ordeal.

The National League of German Officers, which is agitating for forceful resistance against the extraditions, is keeping its plans very secret and may spring surprises soon. The question is becoming acute despite the fact that General von Falkenhayn, as well as General von Deimling, has advised blacklisted officers to submit voluntarily to trial when called rather than increase the fatherland's difficulties. The New York Times correspondent is informed that, though these Generals in their letters to the newspapers do not mention the ex-Kaiser's case, they favor the idea that he, too, should surrender if the Entente cannot be persuaded to desist.

Want Him To Accuse Allies

The number of people, and there are many royalists among them, who now urge the ex-Kaiser's voluntary surrender is growing rapidly. They believe that by answering the Entente's summons and giving testimony protected by English and German counsel he may be able to throw such light on the events leading to the war that not he but the Entente statesmen will be revealed to the world as the real culprits.

Count zu Reventlow, in the Deutsche Tageszeitung, is also urging the ex-Kaiser to go before the court, but to tell it that he cannot recognise its jurisdiction and refuse all answers. If that is done in the correct manner, Reventlow thinks, the Entente would be compelled to admit its incompetence.

It being reported that the headquarters of the German National People's Party is the source of all the agitation against the ex-Kaiser's extradition, The Times correspondent visited the Chairman, Excellency Hergt, the last loyal Prussian Minister of Finance, who was the successor of Count Westarp. Hergt said that he and his party were decidedly opposed to the many "wild" protests and petitions against extradition, because they feared that these would only minimize the effect of the People's Party's recent appeal to the Queen of Holland, who was the only monarch whose action might have any effect on the Entente's decision.

"We are still monarchists," his Excellency said, "and believe that only the monarchical system can restore to Germany law and order, and that this should be done soon is in the interest of the whole world, not excluding America. Therefore she cannot desire the humiliation of the German monarchy in the person of the Kaiser. It is not a fight merely for William II., but for the monarchy.

"I am not placing the idea before you that the person of William is indifferent to us. The contrary is the case. But he himself wishes that his person be not made the main issue."

Deny Right To Try Ex-Kaiser

The correspondent called Hergt's attention to the demand that the ex-Kaiser voluntarily surrender and contribute to enlightenment on the causes of the world war, with the incidental object of proving the culpability of persons in the Entente camp. Hergt shook his head vigorously.

"Our part is decidedly against the voluntary appearance of the Kaiser or other blacklisted persons before an Entente court," he said, "simply because there is no moral nor international law justifying the summoning of Germans before such a court."

"Would you favor Count Reventlow's plan?" was asked.

"Decidedly not," was the answer. "We are thinking day and night what may be done to save Germany the shame of the extradition of our foremost leader. Count Reventlow, von Deimling, and von Falkenhayne have thought out their own theories, but they are not accepted by the National Party and should have been kept from the public."

According to the latest private news from Amerongen, the ex-Kaiser and the ex-Kaiserin are suffering from the nervous tension caused by the threatened extradition. The ex-Kaiser was informed recently that the desire was great, even in conservative circles, for his voluntary surrender to save his country from further trouble, but he still clings to the hope that certain monarchical influences will save him from a "Golgotha."

INDOOR SPORTS By Tad

OH I KNOW THAT IT WAS JIM WHO LEFT THAT 6 O'CLOCK CALL FOR ME - I'LL GET EVEN THOUGH
YES JACK'S A SMART GUY CALLING ME AT 6 - I DIDN'T EVEN SAY HELLO THIS MORNING - OH I'LL GET EVEN
I LEFT A CALL FOR BOTH ROOMS TOLD THE PHONE GIRL THAT WE WERE GOING ON A FISHING TRIP
I HEAR THAT THEY'VE BOTH BEEN UP SINCE 6 COULDN'T SLEEP
ONE SUSPECTS THE OTHER NOW — IT OUGHTA BE GOOD ALL THIS WEEK NOW
INDOOR SPORTS
WATCHING TWO GUYS IN A HOTEL LOBBY AFTER YOU HAD FRAMED THE PHONE GIRL TO CALL THEM AT 6 AM. FOR A FISHING TRIP

Siccawei Weather Report

1.—The typhoon has broken or blown down all the lines, S of Wenchow; it reaches the N of Formosa and of the Channel, raising a violent storm, and threatening the coast, up to the Saddle, either directly by the sea, or by a recurving movement. Oppressive wave of heat on the whole Lower Yangtsze.

2.—The pressure is fallen at an accelerated rate, the wind freshens and is backing to ENE. The typhoon must be recurving or advancing N.

Mothers should try

Benger's Food for themselves. Those who are nursing will find the greatest benefit for both themselves and infant.

Take the Benger's Food between meals, as an *addition* to the daily diet. It promotes a high state of nutrition and a full supply of natural milk.

BENGER'S Food

although among the 'lightest' foods known, is all nutriment. It may be flavoured with tea, chocolate, or coffee, for a change.

From a Lady M.D., L.R.C.P. L.R.C.S. Ed., L.F.P.S., Glasgow.

"Dr. — considers it invaluable for nursing mothers, especially for taking during the night, when an easily assimilated food is required."

Benger's Food is sold in tins by Chemists, etc., everywhere.

Full particulars and directions with each tin. Sole Proprietors and Manufacturers:

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216 I

China Lace Guild

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FILLET AND IRISH CROCHET LACE, INSERTIONS, ETC.

Wholesale only

96 SZECHUEN ROAD.

SAVARESSE'S SANTAL CAPSULES

PHYSICIANS RECOMMEND THEM. Of all Chemists. Made in London.

GIVING UP BUSINESS!!!

A RARE OPPORTUNITY is now offered to secure high-class Silks, Mattings, Cotton and Leather Goods, Trunks, Curios, etc., at positively

Bargain Prices.

We are **RETIRING from BUSINESS** and our extensive stocks must be cleared at the earliest possible date.

CALL AT EITHER OF OUR STORES AND DO NOT DELAY

KODAMA & CO.

104 Broadway (MAIN STORE)

324 Broadway (BRANCH STORE)

The Ideal Garter for the hot weather is the

"Ivory Garter"

because,
There is no metal to rust.
There are no pads.
It is comfortable.
It does not scratch the leg.
It does not tear the socks.
It looks good.

Obtainable from all outfitters or wholesale from the Sole Agents

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A Bank of the Chinese, by the Chinese, and for Everybody

This Bank is a Chinese Bank, carrying on banking and exchange business of every description along modern lines.

It is our endeavor to execut every transaction, whether large or small, to the full satisfaction of our clients. "SERVICE and EFFICIENCY" is our motto.

Your visit is invited and your patronage solicited. This is YOUR BANK.

K. P. CHEN, *General Manager.*

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Wherever You Go— Go on Goodyear Tyres

Goodyear Tyres outwear, outdistance and outeconomize most others.

They have unusual inherent resiliency, strength and durability.

They are made to satisfy and protect users—not to be sold at a low competitive price.

Undoubtedly they are the most efficient tyres known for delivering long mileage at low ultimate cost, however, and that is what counts.

We recommend that you fit the famous All-Weather Tread "Goodyears" to your car and watch results.

GASTON, WILLIAMS & WIGMORE

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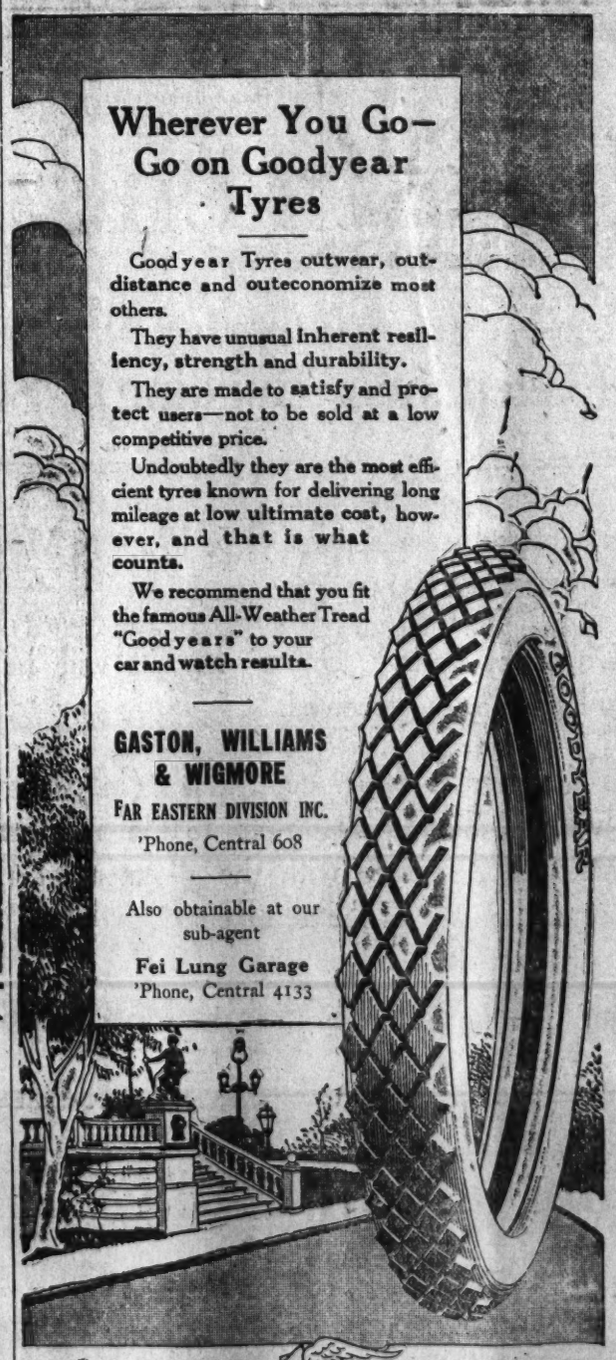


Tabaqueria Filipina

SHANGHAI

SOLE AGENTS FOR

Owing to high exchange prices have been reduced considerably.

To conform with U. S. Postal regulations all advertisements of Wines, Spirits and Liquors have been removed.

Business and Official Notices

(Second Section)

THE CHINA PRESS

大陸報

SHANGHAI, WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1919

Municipal Notification

No. 2641.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS FOR FOREIGN CHILDREN.

THE schools will reopen on Monday, September 8, at 8.30 a.m.

The attention of parents is directed to the following scale of monthly fees:—

Public School for Boys.
200 North Szechuen Road.

Boys over 10 years of age....	$12
Boys under 10 years of age....	8
Extra Subject:—	
Shorthand	2

Public School for Girls.
28 Boone Road.

Girls over 10 years of age....	$12
Girls under 10 years of age...	8
Boys under 8 years of age....	8
Kindergarten	5
Extra Subjects:—	
Piano	5
Shorthand	2

24 Kungping Road.

Children under 8 years of age.	$8
Kindergarten children	5

88 Avenue Road.

Girls over 10 years of age....	$12
Girls under 10 years of age....	8
Boys under 8 years of age....	8
Kindergarten children	5

Admission to the Avenue Road School is restricted to girls under 15 years of age and to boys under 8 years of age. Admission to the Kungping Road School is restricted to girls and boys under 8 years of age.

Thomas Hanbury School for Boys.
63 Haskell Road, and
Thomas Hanbury School for Girls.
15 Boone Road.

Upper School, Boarders	$20
Upper School, Day Scholars..	6
Lower School, Boarders	18
Lower School, Day Scholars...	5

Kindergarten children in the Thomas Hanbury School for Girls will be charged the same rates as for the Lower School.

The above scale of fees is subject to the following reductions:—

For a family of	Public Schools.	Thomas Hanbury Schools.
2 children	20%	$1.20
3 or more children	33 1/3%	2.00

In the case of children of non-resident parents (the term *non-resident* implies residence in Shanghai of less than six months) an approved guarantee in respect of the payment of fees is requisite before admission to the several schools.

Forms for the admission of new pupils may be obtained on application at the several schools, and should be presented by the new pupils themselves, when attending at the Schools for examination and admission on Friday, September 5, between the hours of 9.30 a.m. and 11.30 a.m., except in the case of the Thomas Hanbury Schools for which the hours of attendance will be Monday, September 8, between 9.30 a.m. and 11.30 a.m.

By order,
N. O. LIDDELL,
Secretary.

Council Room,
Shanghai, August 7, 1919.
25171

Shanghai Race Club

NOTICE

SUBSCRIPTION GRIFFINS, AUTUMN, 1919.

The Drawing List for the above is now exhibited on the notice-board in the Grand Stand.

Members are reminded that change of ownership after allotment will disqualify griffins for Sub. Griffin Races at the forthcoming Autumn Meeting.

As Griffins will probably be delivered to Subscribers this week, any change of ownership should be declared in writing to the undersigned as soon as possible.

By Order of the Stewards,
A. W. OLSEN,
Secretary, Shanghai Race Club.

Shanghai Race Club

NOTICE

The attention of Members is directed to the notice, plans and specifications of the New Stables to be erected on the Mohawk Lodge Property, now ready for inspection at the Grand Stand.

By Order of the Stewards,
A. W. OLSEN,
Secretary, Shanghai Race Club.
25175

Municipal Notification

No. 2649.

Municipal Investment Bank.

WITH a view to the provision of facilities for accumulating savings for periodical investment in Municipal Debentures, the Council has sanctioned the establishment of a Municipal Investment Bank.

Deposits will be accepted by the Bank during the first five days of each month and will be converted twice yearly into Municipal Debentures. Pending their conversion interest will be allowed at the rate from time to time advertised.

The rules governing deposits are as follows:—

1.—Deposits may be for any amount in Taels or Dollars local currency. Dollar deposits will be converted into Taels at the rate of the day on which they are received.

2.—Deposits will be received at the Finance Department of the Council, 24B Kiangse Road, from the first to the fifth day inclusive of each month.

3.—Each depositor will be supplied with a Pass Book in which will be entered details of the amounts deposited. The Pass Book must accompany each deposit.

4.—Interest at a rate to be advertised from time to time will be credited the accounts of depositors half-yearly, on March 5 and September 5, and will be calculated on the amounts at credit of depositors' accounts on the fifth day of each month.

5.—On March 5 and September 5 debentures in the current Municipal Silver Loan (in denominations of Tls. 100 or multiples of Tls. 100) will be allotted depositors to the maximum amount permitted by each depositor's account. Accounts will be debited with the allotments calculated at the price at which the Council is issuing debentures at the date of the allotment. Any balances remaining at credit of accounts will be carried forward.

6.—The deposits will not be subject to withdrawal, except in the following cases:—

(a) On the death of a depositor the amount at credit of the account, with interest, will be paid on application by the legal personal representative.

(b) Should the Council at any time decline to receive further deposits, any balances remaining at the credit of accounts, after the allotment of debentures provided for under Rule 5 has been made, will be repaid to depositors forthwith.

(c) Subject to giving 3 clear day's notice of his intention, a depositor may close his account at any time, whereupon an allotment of debentures as provided for under Rule 5 will be made, and the balance remaining at his credit refunded. No interest will be allowed on such accounts except such as may have been already credited under Rule 4.

The first interest period will be from September 5, 1919, to March 5, 1920, during which interest at the rate of six per cent. per annum (calculated as provided for under Rule 4) will be allowed on deposits.

By order,
E. S. B. ROWE,
Assistant Secretary.

Council Room,
Shanghai, September 2, 1919.
25197

SHANGHAI AMERICAN SCHOOL

Registration, September 12 and 13. Class work begins Monday, September 15, 8:45 a.m. Address all inquiries to the Principal, 147 North Szechuen Road, Shanghai.
25198

PRODUCER AND DEALER

in

ANTIMONY, TUNGSTEN, BISMUTH, GRAPHITE, MICA, LEAD, etc.

YUI HWA MINERAL SUPPLY COMPANY

P. 3 Nanking Road, Shanghai.
25195

REUTER'S LIMITED

Mr. Randal Norman Neale will act as Manager for South China for Reuter's, Ltd., from the 1st September, during my absence on leave.

(Sd.) M. J. COX,
Manager for South China.
25139

FOR BRITISH AND AMERICAN

METALS, HARDWARE & SUNDRIES

PHONE OR WRITE TO

W. Z. ZEE & SONS

BROADWAY-SHANGHAI PHONE: NORTH 1468

Business Men's Lunch at Sullivan's Candy Store every day (excepting Sunday) 11.30 a.m. until 2 p.m. Price 60 cts.

MUNICIPAL NOTIFICATION

No. 2642

Choleraic Diarrhoea

The attention of the Public is particularly directed to the following Notice issued by the Health Department:—

CHOLERAIC DIARRHOEA

Caused by Food Infected by the Excretions of a Previous Case

HOW TO PREVENT

EAT AND DRINK

Nothing that has not been recently cooked, boiled or otherwise sterilised.

DO NOT CONSUME

1. Fruit, vegetables, salads, melons, etc., which have not been cooked or otherwise sterilised.
2. Food on which flies have settled.
3. Milk or cream which has not been boiled or sterilised.
4. Ice-cream unless made from boiled materials.
5. Water which has not been boiled or filtered through a germ-proof filter, the candle of which should be boiled once a week regularly.
6. Aerated waters or other drinks unless of the best quality.

FRUITS, TOMATOES, ETC., CAN BE STERILISED

so that they can be safely eaten raw, and without spoiling the flavour, by dipping for a few seconds in briskly boiling water.

By order,
N. O. LIDDELL,
Secretary.

Council Room,
Shanghai, August 7, 1919.
25154

NOTICE

We hereby notify the public that Mr. H. M. WOOD is no longer with this organization, and we acknowledge no responsibility for his accounts or signatures on Contracts.

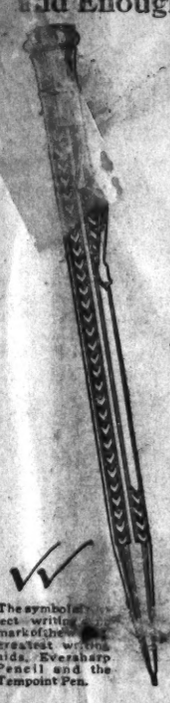
NOTICE

We hereby notify the public that Mr. J. M. TOMLIN is no longer with this organization.

THOMAS W. SIMMONS & CO.,
10 The Bund.

Always Sharp— Never Sharpened

and Enough Lead to Write a Library



The symbol of perfect writing—mark of the greatest writing aids, Eversharp Pencil and the Tempoint Pen.

Every pencil trouble ends when you own an Eversharp—finality in 400 years of pencil making.

You have a point for every word, every dash, every dot—and enough lead for a quarter million words. Twenty-five cents renews the lead supply—ten thousand words for one cent!

WAHL EVERSHARP

The Perfect Pointed Pencil

And what a beauty the Eversharp is! Built with jeweler precision and refinement inside and out. You are proud indeed to have it with you.

Carries a useful eraser under cover. Built-in pocket clip keeps it from getting away from you. Leads come in various degrees of hardness.

THE OFFICE APPLIANCE CO.

22 Nanking Road, Shanghai.

All Storage Batteries look very much alike, but from the standpoint of efficiency, long life and faithful service, the

Prest-O-Lite Battery has a character all its own

Service Station And Distributor for China

The Shanghai Horse Bazaar & Motor Co., Ltd.

MARKET QUOTATIONS.

Reuters, Ltd., are receiving from London by cable daily the current market quotations for:—

BAR SILVER	BILLS
EXCHANGES	BONDS
METALS	RUBBER
PRODUCE	COTTON

For particulars, telephone Central 2277 or write to

REUTERS, LTD.
19 Szechuen Road.
25140

NOTICE

I have this day removed my office to No. 6 Kiukiang Road, Arnhold Building, Fifth Floor.

A. LAFUENTE,
Architect.

Shanghai, September 1, 1919.
25174

NOTICE

The undersigned requests that all accounts outstanding against him be presented for payment on or before Sept. 10th, 1919.

E. K. HOWE,
The Robert Dollar Company.

Amusement Advertising will be found on Page 16

SZECHWAN CREPE DE CHINE

Direct from the Source of Supply, to any Address in the World.

Travelling through Szechwan Province more than 600 years ago Marco Polo, the celebrated Venetian Explorer, observed this beautiful Crepe de Chine. He took it to Kublai Kahn, the greatest Emperor the world has ever known and Kublai Kahn presented it to the most favoured women of his court, adding charm and beauty to the already most beautiful women in the world. Send us your cheque or Chinese Post Office money order for $20. In return we will mail you one roll of Szechwan Crepe de Chine, postage free. Width 26 inches, length 27 feet. Original Shade.

WIDLER & COMPANY
Chungking, West China.

Business and Official Notices are Continued on Page 15

Classified Advertisements

All Advertisements must be Prepaid

Replies must be called for

2 cents a Word (Minimum Charge 40 cents)

APARTMENTS

Connaught House
8 Quinsan Gardens.

To let, with board, a comfortable room with bath room attached, suitable for two persons. Also one small room.
Apply Mrs. G. POLLOCK.

TO LET

From September 5th, one large bedroom. Apply to Mrs. Weinstock, 15 Quinsan Gardens, Tel. North 482.

TO let from September 1st, large comfortable newly furnished rooms equally appropriate for summer and winter. All modern comforts. For particulars apply to Box 259, THE CHINA PRESS.

Oriental House
31 Boone Road.

One large attic, with bath attached, facing garden. Also one small room with bath attached. Moderate prices. Table under the personal supervision of the American proprietress.
Telephone North 1102. 25107 S.3

APARTMENTS WANTED

WANTED by American bachelor, comfortable room with bath, in western district or French-town; without board. Apply to Box 355, THE CHINA PRESS.
25202 S.7

WANTED: A lady employed wishes board and room in private family, French-town preferred. No boarding house. References exchanged. Apply to Box 344, THE CHINA PRESS.
25170 S.4

WANTED, furnished flat from 15th September, [illegible] without children, between Range Road and Boone Road or nearest. Apply to Box 339, THE CHINA PRESS.
25138 S.3

SITUATION WANTED

AMERICAN young lady, with previous experience, desires position as stenographer and general office worker. Apply to Box 350, THE CHINA PRESS.
25193 S.6

AMERICAN gentleman, with 20 years experience as a contractor, thoroughly familiar with building construction, machinery installation, street paving, railroad construction, etc., would consider a proposition to take charge of such a department. Apply to Box No. 353, THE CHINA PRESS.
25199 S.5

EXPERIENCED lady steno-typist desires position. Apply to Box 354, THE CHINA PRESS.
25201

BRITISHER, shortly to arrive in Shanghai, desires position as overseer in factory or milling salesman; four years in Shanghai and Hankow; steady, reliable and married. Apply to Box 345, THE CHINA PRESS.
25172 S.6

POSITION WANTED by a young man, aged 31, with 12 years' experience in import and export, and capable of controlling department. Holds A.1. references. Speaks Chinese dialect fluently. Please apply to Box 346, THE CHINA PRESS.
25173 S.4

OFFICES, ETC., TO LET

TO BE LET, the ground floor of The Masonic Hall, No. 30 The Bund, containing many and various sized offices, also two strong rooms (fire and burglar proof) with grilles, admirably adapted for a bank or other company or corporation requiring central and spacious offices. For full particulars and permission to view, apply to C. Matthews, Masonic Hall.
25187

OFFICES for rent, Central district. Ten rooms, elevator service. Apply to Box 260, THE CHINA PRESS.
25166

SITUATION VACANT

WANTED, young office assistant, quick at figures. British nationality. Apply to Box 356, THE CHINA PRESS.
25203 S.6

WANTED, a girl in an American office to attend the telephone switch board. Apply to Box 347, THE CHINA PRESS.
25178 S.4

THERE is a vacancy for a teacher of English in St. John's Middle School. Lady teacher preferred. School opens September 7. Apply to The Headmaster.
25135 S.6

WANTED, stenographer for the Hankow office of a large American firm. Apply to Box 328, THE CHINA PRESS.
25102 S.3

EDUCATIONAL

WANTED by a young man, an English teacher. Apply to Box 352, THE CHINA PRESS.
25196 S.3

FRENCH taught to children or adults by experienced and well-recommended young French lady. Good references. Terms moderate. Apply to Box 351, THE CHINA PRESS.
25194 S.5

HOUSES TO LET

TO LET, No. 11 Tifeng Road, at Jessfield Road, Seven-roomed Residence, garage, stabling and tennis. Apply J. T. Hammond, No. 51 Szechuen Road.
25176

TO LET, No. 491 Avenue Joffre. Excellent eight-roomed Residence. Tennis, garage. For permission to inspect apply J. T. Hammond, No. 51 Szechuen Road.
25177

TO LET, 20 Yates Road, detached eight-roomed residence, tennis, garage, stabling. Apply premises or J. T. Hammond, 51 Szechuen Road.
25164

TO LET, 44 Sinza Road, excellent residence of four large and three small rooms. Apply premises or J. T. Hammond, 51 Szechuen Road.
25165

Exchange and Mart

FOR SALE, 7-passenger, Winton, 6-cylinder touring car. Has been in private use only and is in good condition. Inspection, and demonstration invited. Apply to Box 303, THE CHINA PRESS.
25188

FOR SALE, typewriters: one Corona No. 3, $50, and one Royal No. 10, $100, in new condition. Apply to Box 349, THE CHINA PRESS.
25192 S.5

FOR SALE, second-hand gentleman's fur coat, $250. Apply 12-2 or 7-9, Room 4, Eastern House, 27 Chaufoong Road.
25200 S.5

FOR SALE, a 1919 "Excelsior" twin-cylinder motor-cycle, equipped with electric lights and speedometer. Only used one month. Please apply to Box 348, THE CHINA PRESS.
25190 S.5

MAHOGANY wardrobe with mirror, and one towel rack, both nearly new, for sale, $40. Originally $60. Owner leaving Shanghai. Apply by letter to 87 Hong Shin Fong, North Honan Road Extension.
25183 S.3

FOR SALE, well-furnished, ten-roomed house in Hongkew district. Will sell cheap. Owner leaving soon. Apply to Box 341, THE CHINA PRESS.
25157 S.4

FOR SALE, a well-furnished, nine-roomed-house in Hongkew district. Will sell with or without furniture. Cheap on account sickness. Apply to Box 342, THE CHINA PRESS.
25157 S.4

FORD Town Car (Landaulette) for sale. Latest model, almost new, fitted with various extras. Just the car for the coming season. Apply to Box 323, THE CHINA PRESS.

Chinese and Foreign Banking Announcements

Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China

Incorporated by Royal Charter 1853.

Capital	£2,000,000
Reserve Fund	2,000,000
Reserve Liability of Shareholders	£2,100,000

Head Office:
38 BISHOPSGATE, LONDON, E. C.

Court of Directors:
Sir Montagu Cornish Turner, Chairman.
Sir Duncan Carmichael.
T. Cuthbertson, Esq.
Sir Alfred Dent, K.C.M.G.
W. H. Neville Goschen, Esq.
The Rt. Hon. Lord George Hamilton, G.C.S.I.
W. Foot Mitchell, Esq.
Lewis Alexander Wallace, Esq.

Bankers:
The Bank of England.
The London Joint City & Midland Bank Limited.
The London County and Westminister and Parrs Bank, Limited.
The National Provincial Bank of England, Limited.
The National Bank of Scotland, Limited.

Agencies and Branches:

Amritsar	Iloilo	Pukst
Bangkok	Ipoh	Rangoon
Batavia	Karachi	Saigon
Bombay	Klang	Seremban
Calcutta	Kobe	Singapore
Canton	Kuala-Lumpur	Shanghai
Cebu	Madras	Sourabaya
Colombo	Manila	Taiping
Delhi	Medan	(F. M. S.
Haiphong	New York	Tavoy (Lower
Hankow	Peking	Burma)
Hongkong	Penang	Tientsin
	Yokohama	

Shanghai Branch 18 The Bund.

Drafts granted on the above Agencies and Branches and also on the principal Commercial Cities throughout the world. Bills of Exchange bought, Travelling Letters of Credit issued and every description of Banking and Exchange business undertaken.

Interest allowed on Current Deposit Accounts, according to arrangement.

Fixed Deposits are received for twelve months and shorter periods at rates to be ascertained on application.

C. J. SCOTT.
Manager.

BANQUE DE L'INDO-CHINE

Capital	Frs. 48,000,000.00
Reserve	Frs. 50,000,000.00

Succursales et Agences:

Bangkok	Hanoi	Saigon
Battambang	Hongkong	Shanghai
Canton	Mengtze	Singapore
Djibouti	Noumea	Tientsin
Dondichery	Peking	Tourane
Haiphong	Papoete	
Hankoou	Pnom-Penh	

Bankers:
In France: Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris; Credit Lyonnais; Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas; Credit Industriel et commercial; Societe Generalle.
In London: The Union of London and Smith's Bank, Ltd.; Comptoir National d'Escompte des Paris; Credit Lyonnais.

This Shanghai Agency undertakes all banking operations and exchange business, grants credits on goods and approved securities and receives deposits on current and fixed deposits according to arrangement.

L. ARDAIN.
Manager.

The Exchange Bank of China

SHANGHAI BRANCH
41 Kiangse Road.

Telephone C. 1941.
Telegraphic Address "Knabex."

Capital .....Yen 10,000,000

Head Office ..... Peking.
Registered in the Ministry of Finance.

General Banking Business of Every Description transacted.

Foreign and Domestic Exchange Business a specialty. We issue Demand Drafts, T/T, Letters of Credit, Buying and Selling Specie, etc., etc.

Foreign and Domestic Commercial Papers and Bills discounted.

Loans and Advances made on approved Securities.

Interest allowed on current accounts and fixed deposits according to arrangement.

Foreign Agencies at Tokio, Yokohama, Kobe, Osaka, Nagasaki, Moji, Singapore, Bombay, London, New York.

Domestic Agencies at Tientsin, Hankow, Kiukiang, Tsingtao, Dairen, Changchun, Mukden, Foochow, Amoy, Swatow, Hongkong, Canton.

E. C. KONG,
Manager.

Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation

Paid-up Capital	$15,000,000
Reserve Funds:—	
Sterling £1,500,000 @ 2/-	$15,000,000
Silver	21,000,000
	$36,000,000
Reserve liability of Proprietors	$15,000,000

Head Office: HONGKONG

Court of Directors:
J. A. Plummer, Esq., Chairman.
Hon. Mr. E. V. D. Parr, Deputy Chairman.
A. H. Compton, Esq.
Hon. Mr. S. H. Dodwell.
C. S. Gubbay, Esq.
P. H. Holyoak, Esq.
Hon. Mr. J. Johnstone.
W. L. Pattenden, Esq.

Chief Manager.
Hongkong—N. J. STARR.

Branches and Agencies:

Amoy	Ipoh	Penang
Bangkok	Johore	Rangoon
Batavia	Kobe	Saigon
Bombay	Kuala-Lumpur	S. Francisco
Calcutta	London	Shanghai
Canton	Lyons	Singapore
Colombo	Malacca	Sourabaya
Foochow	Manila	Tientsin
Hankow	Nagasaki	Tsingtao
Harbin	New York	Vladivostock
Iloilo	Peking	Yokohama

London Bankers:
London County Westminster and Parr's Bank, Ltd.

Shanghai Branch: 12, The Bund.
Sub-Agency: 9 Broadway.

Interest allowed on Current Accounts and on Fixed Deposits according to arrangement.

Local Bills Discounted.

Credits granted on approved Secrities, and every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted.

Drafts granted on London and the chief commercial places in Europe, India, Australia, Africa, China, Japan and America.

A. G. STEPHEN,
Manager.

Russo-Asiatic Bank

	Roubles.
Capital (fully-paid)	55,000,000
Reserve Fund	26,840,000
	Kuping Tls.
Capital Contributed by Chinese Government	3,500,000
Reserve Fund	1,750,000

Head office: PETROGRAD.
Paris office: 9 Rue Boudreau.
London office: 64 Old Broad Street, E.C. 2.

Bankers:
London: Messrs. Glyn, Mills, Currie & Co.
Paris: Societe Generale pour favoriser le Developpement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France. Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas.
Milan: Credito Italiano.

FAR EASTERN BRANCHES:

Bombay	Hankow	Nicolayewsk
Chanchun	Harbin	O/Amur
(Kwan-chendze)	Harbin	Peking
	Pristan	Yokohama
Chefoo	Hongkong	Tientsin
Dairen	Mandchouli	Shanghai
Hailar	Newchwang	Vladivostock

Branches and Agencies in Russia, Siberia and Mongolia.

SHANGHAI BRANCH

Interest allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits in Taels, and Dollars. Terms on application.

Local Bills discounted. Special facilities for Russian Exchange.

Foreign Exchange on the principal cities of the world bought and sold.

Safe Deposit Boxes.

L. JEZIERSKI,
Manager for Asia.

The National Commercial Bank, Ltd.

Established 1907.

Paid-Up Capital	$1,000,000.00
Reserve Fund	291,347.41

Head Office: Shanghai
Peking and Kiangse Roads.
Tels: Managers' Office: Central 2650
General Office: Central 2613 & 2614

Branches:
Hangchow, Hankow, Peking, Tientsin, Mukden and Harbin.

FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS
London, New York, San Francisco, Tokio, Yokohama, Kobe and Osaka.

Correspondents at the principal cities throughout China.

Interest allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits in Taels, Dollars, Gold Dollars, Sterling and Y according to arrangement.

Interest allowed on Deposits at Call both in Taels and Dollars according to arrangement.

Domestic and Foreign Drafts purchased and sold.

Credit grant on approved securities.

Savings Accounts—4% per annum.

Every description of banking business transacted.

Modern Safe Deposit Boxes For Rent.

SHEN CHU HSU, Manager.
SHU CHIN MIN, Sub-Manager.
Q. Q. YANG, Sub-Manager.

Banque Belge Pour L'Etranger

Societe Anonyme
Filiale de la Societe Generale de Belgique
(THE BELGIAN BANK)

Paid-Up Capital	£2,000,000
Reserves	£431,890

Head office: BRUSSELS
London: 2 Bishopsgate, E.C.2
Branches: Alexandria, Tantah, Cairo, Peking, Tientsin,
Agents:
New York: 31 Pine Street
Manchester: 31 Mosley Street

President:
JEAN JADOT
Gouverneur de la Societe Generale de Belgique

Bankers:
London: Martin's Bank, Ltd.
Brussels: Societe Generale de Belgique.
Antwerp: Banque d'Anvers.
Paris: Banque Nationale de Credit.
Lyons: Banque Nationale de Credit.
Marseilles: Banque Nationale de Credit.
New York: Guaranty Trust Co. of New York.

Interest allowed on Current Accounts in gold or local currency and fixed deposits according to arrangements.

Every description of banking and exchange business transacted.

M. DEMETS.
Manager.

Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation

Savings Bank Office:
12 The Bund, and 9 Broadway.

Deposits of not less than $1, or over $100, will be received at one time.

Not more than $1,200 will be received in one year from any single not at any time exceed the sum of $5,000.

Interest at the rate of 3½ per cent per annum will be allowed on the monthly minimum balance. Deposits may be withdrawn on demand. Accounts will be kept either in Mexican Dollars or Taels, at the option of the depositor.

Depositors will be presented with Pass Books in which all transactions will be entered. Pass Books must be presented when paying in or withdrawing money.

Office Hours—10 a.m. to 3 p.m. Saturday, 10 a.m. to 12 noon.

Commercial Bank of China

Head Office: SHANGHAI

Subscribed Capital Sh. Tls.	5,000,000
Paid-Up Capital Sh. Tls.	2,500,000

Advances made on approved securities. Bills discounted.

Interest allowed on Current Accounts at 2 per cent per annum on daily balance. On Fixed deposits:
For 3 months at 3% per annum.
For 6 months at 4 % per annum.
For 12 months at 5% per annum
On deposits in Dollars according to arrangement.

H. G. MARSHALL,
Chief Manager.

行銀孚中 Chung Foo Union Bank

(Established in 1917.)

Statutes approved by the Government in 1916.

Head Office: Tientsin

Subscribed Capital	$2,000,000
Paid-Up Capital	$1,020,000
Reserve Fund	$ 20,000

Acting Managing Director:
NIEH CHI-WEI

Branches and Agencies in Domestic Cities and Foreign Countries:

Tientsin	Chinkiang	Ichang
Shanghai	Soochow	Changsha
Peking	Wusieh	Shasi
Hankow	Hangchow	Wuhu
Nanking	Ningpo	London
Yangchow	Shaoshing	New York
Hsuchow	Canton	San Francisco
Pengpu	Hongkong	Boston
Changchun	Changteh	Tokio
Antung	Chengchow	Kobe
Kiukiang	TsinkiangpuOsaka	
	Yokohama	

And also other principal cities in foreign countries.

SHANGHAI BRANCH.
S. 441 Ningpo Road.
Tel. Central 1929 Managers' Office.
Tel. Central 2618 General Office.

Every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted. Interest allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits both in Taels and Dollars according to arrangement.

Credits granted on approved securities.

Y. R. SUN, Manager,
W. D. Zau, Sub-Manager.

International Banking Corporation

Head Office:
National City Bank Building
55 Wall Street, New York.

Capital and Surplus	U.S. $6,500,000
Undivided Profits	U.S. $2,563,060.00

H. T. S. Green,
President & General Manager.

London Office:
36 Bishopsgate, E. C.
San Francisco Office:
232 Montgomery Street

Far Eastern Branches
China: Shanghai Peking Tientsin, Hankow, Hongkong, Canton.
Japan: Yokohama, Kobe.
Philippines: Manila, Cebu.
India: Rangoon Bombay, Calcutta.
Straits Settlements: Singapore.
Dutch East Indies: Batavia, Soerabaya.

West Indian and Central American Branches:
Republic of Panama: Panama, Colon.
Republic of Colombia: Medellin.
Dominican Republic: Santo Domingo, San Pedro de Macoris.
Santiago, Puerto Plata.

In addition to our own Branches, by reason of our close affiliation with *The National City Bank of New York* we are able to offer the facilities of its branches at Bahai, Buenos Aires, Caracas, Genoa, Havana, Montevideo, Moscow, Petrograd, Rio de Janeiro, San Juan, P. R., Santiago de Cuba, Santos, Sao Paulo Valparaiso, Vladivostock.

Commercial and Travellers' Letters of Credit, Bills of Exchange and Cable Transfers bought and sold. Current accounts opened and Fixed Deposits taken on rates that may be ascertained on application to the Bank.

H. C. GULLAND, Manager.
1a, Kiukiang Road.

THE BANK OF CANTON, LIMITED.

Incorporated 1912.

Capital (fully paid)	H.$2,000,000.00
Reserve Fund	H.$ 400,000.00
Investment reserve fund	H.$ 40,000.00

Head Office
No. 6 Des Voeux Road, Hongkong.

Shanghai Office
No. 2 Ningpo Road

BRANCHES AND AGENCIES

Canton	Bangkok	San Francisco
Batavia	Bombay	Colombo
New York	Manila	Samarang
London	Singapore	Calcutta
Honolulu	Rangoon	Yokohama
Sourabaya	Canada, etc.	

Interest allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits according to arrangement.

Every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted.

C. C. WONG,
Act. Manager.

BANK OF COMMUNICATIONS

Specially authorised by Presidental Mandates of April 7th, 1914, and October 31st, 1915.

Capital: Kuping Taels 10,000,000

HEAD OFFICE: PEKING

Over 60 Branches and Agencies at principal cities and commercial centers in China.

Agencies abroad: Singapore, Hongkong, Tokyo (Japan).

SHANGHAI BRANCH
35 Szechuen Road.

Interest allowed on both Current and Fixed Deposit Accounts; Credit granted to approved securities, and every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted.

H. TAO, Manager.
Y. M. CHIEN, Sub-Manager.

Yokohama Specie Bank, Limited

(Established 1880.)

Head Office: YOKOHAMA JAPAN.

	Yen
Capital Fully paid-up	48,000,000
Reserve Fund	25,000,000

London Bankers:
The London County and Westminster and Parr's Bank, Ltd.
The National Provincial and Union Bank of England, Ltd.
The London Joint Stock Bank, Ltd.

Branches and Agencies

Batavia	Los Angeles	Seattle
Bombay	London	Shanghai
Buenos Ayres	Lyons	Shimonoseki
Calcutta	Manila	Singapore
Changchun	Mukden	Sourabaya
Dalny	Nagasaki	Sydney
Hankow	Newchwang	Tientsin
Harbin	New York	Tokio
Hongkong	Osaka	Tsinanfu
Honolulu	Peking	Tsingtau
Kaiyuen	Rangoon	Valdivostock
Kobe	S. Francisco	

SHANGHAI BRANCH
Interest allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits in Taels and Dollars, according to arrangement.

Drafts granted on principal places in Japan, Korea, Formosa, China and the chief commercial places in Europe, India and America.

Every description of Banking and Exchange Business transacted.

K. KODAMA, Manager.

The Bank of China

(Specially authorised by Presidential Mandate of 15th April, 1915)

Authorised Capital	$60,000,000.00
Paid-Up Capital	$12,279,800.00
Reserve Fund	$1,298,552.60
Special Reserve Fund	$1,898,933.68

[redacted]

Sha[redacted]

Banque Industrielle de Chine

Capital ..... Francs 75,000,000
one-third of the Capital, i. e., Frs. 25,000,000, subscribed by
THE GOVERNMENT OF THE CHINESE REPUBLIC

Statutes approved by the Government of the Chinese Republic on January 11, 1913.

President, Andre Berthellot.
General Manager, A. J. Pernotte.

HEAD OFFICE
74, RUE ST. LAZARE, PARIS.

Branches in Peking, Tientsin, Shanghai, Hongkong, Saigon, Haiphong and Yunanfou

BANKERS:
In France: Societe Generalle pour Favoriser le Development du Commerce & de l'Industrie en France.
In London: London County and Westminster and Parr's Bank Ltd.
London City & Midland Bank Ltd.
In New-York: Redmond & Co.
In Italy: Banca Commerciale Italiana
Credito Italiano

Taels, Dollars, Gold Accounts
Interest allowed on Current Accounts in Gold or Local Currency and fixed deposits on application.

Every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted.

Savings accounts in Gold and Local Currency.

G. LION, Manager.

The Mercantile Bank of India, Ltd.

Subscribed Capital	£1,500,000
Paid up Capital	750,000
Reserve Fund	700,000

HEAD OFFICE, 15 Gracechurch Street, LONDON, E. C.

London Bankers:
London Joint City and Midland Bank, Ltd.

Branches & Agencies.

Bombay	Howrah	Madras
Calcutta	Handy	Penang
Colombo	Karachi	Port Louis
Delhi	Kota Bahru	(Mauritius)
Galle	(Kelantan)	Rangoon
Hongkong	Kuala Lumpur	Shanghai
	Singapore	

Shanghai Branch.
EVERY description of Banking and Exchange business transacted. Interest allowed on Tael Current Accounts at 2 % per annum and an Fixed Deposits at rates which may be ascertained on application.

C. T. HEATH Manager
26 The Bund.

Resources: Pesos 248,000,000

Philippine National Bank

No. 1 The Bund, Shanghai

Telephone: Central 2741

Head Office: MANILA

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Correspondents at principal cities in the Orient, United States and Europe.

CHECKING AND SAVING ACCOUNTS: FIXED DEPOSIT

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Commercial and Travellers' Letters of Credit
Travellers' Checks

Nederlandsche Handel Maatschappij

(NETHERLANDS TRADING SOCIETY.)

Established 1824.

Paid-up Capital—
Guilders 70,000,000 (about £5,833,333)
Reserve Fund—
Guilders 12,760,286 (about £1,063,357)

Head Office: AMSTERDAM.
Head Agency: BATAVIA
Agencies in Holland:
THE HAGUE and ROTTERDAM.

Branches:

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Bandoeng	Padang	Soerabaya
Cheribon	Palembang	Soerakarta
Djember	Pekalongan	Tebing-Tinggi
Djokjakarta	Penang	Tegal
Hongkong	Pontianak	Telok-Betoon
Kota-Radja	Rangoon	Tjilatjap
Langsa	Semarang	Weltevreden
Makassar		

London Bankers:
National Provincial and Union Bank of England, Ltd.

Correspondents at the principal places in Europe, Asia, Australia and North America.

The Bank buys, sells, and receives for collection bills of exchange, issues letters of credit on its branches and correspondents and transacts banking business of every description.

SHANGHAI INTEREST ALLOWED on current tael accounts and fixed deposits, according to arrangement.

B. G. J. WYNBERG.

ASIA BANKING CORPORATION

An American Bank

Head Office—New York City
Head Office for the Far East, Shanghai
Corner Kiukiang and Kiangse Roads.

OTHER BRANCH OFFICES
Hankow-Hongkong-Peking-Tientsin

The Asia Banking Corporation offers an American Banking Service and respectfully solicits your patronage. It is organised especially for the purpose of fostering and developing trade between the Orient and the United States. The entire service, information and TIME of our bank, its staff and correspondents are at the disposal of our clients and their friends.

Interest allowed on current, fixed and saving accounts carried in Taels, Mexican Dollars, U.S. Gold, Sterling and Francs.

Foreign or local drafts purchased at best rates, or entered for collection.

Imports and exports financed.

Commercial credits established.

Drafts sold on, and telegraphic payments effected in, any part of the World.

THE CHINA PRESS MAIL SCHEDULE

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1919

Date and Destination	Per	Chi.	Br.	USA	Rus.	Jap.	Reg.
Today.							
Weihaiwei, Chefoo & Tientsin	Koonshing	..	17.00	..	..	..	..
Vladivostok and Siberia	Via P. & H.	17.00	..	..	..	..	17.00
River Ports	Train & Str.	22.00	..	..	..	..	22.00
Weihaiwei and Chefoo	Koonshing	22.00	..	..	..	..	22.00
Foochow	Hsinchi	22.00	..	..	..	..	22.00
Dalny	Sakaki Maru	19.00	..	..	..	..	18.30
Swatow	Shansi	22.00	17.00	..	..	..	22.00
Swatow, Hongkong & Canton	Kwongsang	22.00	..	..	..	..	22.00
Swatow and Hongkong	do	..	17.00	..	..	..	..
Hankow	Wuchang	..	17.00	..	..	..	..
Foochow	Hsinchi	..	17.00	..	..	..	..
Tientsin	Chekiang	..	17.00	..	..	..	..
V'stock and Siberia via Pukow and Harbin (Daily expect Sunday)	Train	..	..	..	17.00	..	17.00
Ningpo	Hsin Peking	..	15.00	..	..	..	..
Tientsin	Train	..	17.00	..	..	..	..
Hankow	Train	..	17.00	..	..	..	..
Vladivostok	Train	..	17.00	..	..	..	..
Tomorrow.							
H'kong, S. Ports, Straits, Ceylon, India and Europe via Suez	Nagoya	..	A17.00	..	..	..	17.00
River Ports	Train & Str.	22.00	..	..	..	..	22.00
H'kong, S. Ports, A'tralia, Straits, Ceylon, India and Europe	Nagoya	15.00	..	..	..	..	14.30
Japan, Canada, U.S.A. and Europe	M. Dollar	17.00	..	..	..	..	16.30
Vladivostok and Siberia	Via P. & H.	17.00	..	..	..	..	17.00
Weihaiwei and Chefoo	Tungchow	14.00	..	..	..	..	13.30
Weihaiwei, Chefoo & Tientsin	do	..	14.00	..	..	..	..
Japan Ports	Kasuga Maru	19.00	17.00	..	..	..	15.30
Japan & America, via N'saki	do	..	..	..	..	B20.00	19.30
Friday, September 5.							
Japan Ports	Simbirsk	14.00	..	..	..	..	13.30
N'saki, Kobe, Y'hama, Canada, USA & Europe, via Canada	*Kumano M.	..	17.00	..	..	..	17.00
River Ports	Train & Str.	22.00	..	..	..	..	22.00
Japan Ports	*Kumano M.	19.00	..	..	..	..	18.30
N'saki, Kobe, Y'hama, Canada, U.S.A. & Europe	*Kumano M.	17.00	..	..	..	..	16.30
Japan & America, via Moji	Kumano M.	..	..	..	..	B20.00	19.30
Saturday, September 6.							
Weihaiwei and Chefoo	Shuntien	9.00	..	..	..	..	8.30

*Connects with s.s. Empress of Russia at Yokohama.
† Parcels only.
A Parcels at 5 p.m.
B Letters and boxes with declared value 7.30; parcel post 5 p.m.
B Registered articles 5 p.m. on previous day.

The Chinese Post office will close two mails daily for Tsingtao, Tientsin, Peking, etc.
a.—at 21 for S. N. R. 23 o'clock train
b.—at 7 for S. N. R. 7:55 o'clock train
Mails closed by 7:55 train should reach Tientsin only 46 minutes later than those closed for the previous night's train.

Sailed from Shanghai

For San Francisco		
Cadaretta	Aug.	6
Colombia	Aug.	17
Royal Arrow	Aug.	26
Nanking	Aug.	27
For Seattle		
Africa Maru	Sep.	1
For Vancouver		
Empress of Asia	Aug.	9
For New York		
Gaelic Prince	Aug.	14
Gothic Prince	Aug.	17
For London, etc.		
Kitano Maru	Aug.	5
Neleus	Aug.	5
Kansas	Aug.	6
Helenus	Aug.	9
Amazon Maru	Aug.	9
Pembrokeshire	Aug.	12
Teiresias	Aug.	15
Tomiura Maru	Aug.	17
Inaba Maru	Aug.	18
Benledi	Aug.	20
Agapenor	Aug.	22
Altai Maru	Aug.	28
Kamo Maru	Sep.	1
For Liverpool		
Awa Maru	Aug.	1
Tydeus	Aug.	4
Deucalion	Aug.	10
Tajima Maru	Aug.	18
Hector	Aug.	30
For Copenhagen		
Annam	Aug.	16
For Marseilles		
Liverpool Maru	July	24
Saratov	Aug.	3
Meinam	Aug.	14
Kenkon Maru	Aug.	17
Andre Lebon	Aug.	25
Kamiji Maru	Aug.	26
For Singapore		
Methven	Aug.	18
For Java		
Tjikini	Aug.	16
For Batavia		
Korsnaes	Aug.	22
For Calcutta		
Shingo Maru	Aug.	10
Arratoon Apcar	Aug.	20
Itola	Sep.	1

Exchange and Bullion

Shanghai, September 2, 1919

Money And Bullion

Sovereigns: buying rate,
@ 5/11½ = Tls. 3.3566
@ exch. 73.2 = Mex. $4.5855
Gold Dollars: Bank buying rate,
@ 126¼ = Tls. 79.21
@ exch. 73.2 = Mex. $108.21
Mex. Dollars: Market Rate: 72.925
S'hai Gold Bars: 978 touch Tls. 190
Copper Cash .... per tael 186.600
Native Interest ..... Tls. 24

Latest London Quotations

Bar Silver ..... 59d.
Bank Rate of Discount 5%
Ex., Paris on London .... Fr. 34.6
Ex., New York on London T.T. G. $4.21

Exchange Closing Quotations

London	T.T.	5/11½
London	Demand	5/11¾
India	T.T.	298
Paris	T.T.	953
Paris	Demand	956
New York	T.T.	126
New York	Demand	126¼
Hongkong	T.T.	67
Japan	T.T.	39¾
Batavia	T.T.	330½
Singapore	T.T.	39½

Banks Buying Rates

London	Demand	6/–½
London Nom. 4 m/s. Cdts.		6/2
London Nom. 4 m/s. Docy.		6/2¼
London Nom. 6 ms/. Cdts.		6/2½
London Nom. 6 m/s. Docy.		6/2¾
Paris	Nom. 5 m/s.	1026
New York	o/d. Docy.	127½
New York	4 m/s.	135¼

ROUBLES EXCHANGE

Today's Bank Buying Rate For Roubles

Roubles 6,100 ..... = Tls. 100
Roubles 100 ..... = Mex. $2.25

CUSTOMS HOUSE EXCHANGE RATES FOR SEPTEMBER

Hk. Tls.	3.07	@	5/10¼	£1
,,	1	@	936 Francs	10.43
,,	0.73	@	123¼ Gold	$1
,,	1	@	40¾ Yen	2.73
,,	1	@	15 Rupees	4.89
,,	1	@	1.50 Mex.	$1.50
,,	1	@	— Roubles	—

Stock Exchange Transactions

Shanghai, September 2, 1919
TODAY'S QUOTATIONS

Official
New Engineer Tls. 26.00 Sept.
Yangtszepoo Cotton Tls. 15.50 Sept.
Yangtsze Ins: $270.00

Unofficial
Anglo Javas Tls. 8.00
Shanghai Dock Tls. 118.50 Sept.
Hongkong Dock Hk. $178.00 Sept.

Sharebrokers' Association Transactions

Shanghai, September 2, 1919
BUSINESS DONE

Unofficial
S. M. 7% (1919) deb. @ 95.00 Cash

Shanghai Produce & Stock Exchange Transactions

Shanghai, September 2, 1919
Shanghai P. and S. Exchange
Tls. 20.70 Sept.
Tls. 21.60 Nov.
Japan-China S. and W. Co.
Tls. 27.70 Oct.
Tls. 28.10 Nov.

Launch Services

TODAY

The tender conveying passengers and mails on board the S.M.R. s.s. Sakaki Maru will leave the Custom jetty at 9 p.m.

Monday, September 8, 1919.

The tender conveying passengers and mails on board the S.M.R. s.s. Kobe Maru will leave the Customs Jetty at 9:30 a.m.

Wednesday, September 10, 1919.

The tender conveying passengers and mails on board the R.V.F. s.s. Simbirsk will leave the Customs Jetty at 3 p.m.

DRINK
RED ROC
The Perfect Water

BROKEN MEN REMADE BY U.S. ARMY DOCTORS

American Red Cross Worker Tells Of Marvelous Achievements Of Reconstructive Surgery

CAN GIVE MAN NEW FACE

Soldiers With Countenances Merely Blurs Sent Away With Normal Visages

New York, August 2.—Miss Eve Hammond of the American Red Cross, who returned yesterday from Europe after nearly five years' service with the Allied armies, and who wears decorations of the British and French Governments, told of the wonderful results achieved in reconstructive surgery by the surgeons of the American and Allied armies. Miss Hammond, whose home is in San Francisco, was attached to the staff of the American Red Cross Hospital in Neuilly, France.

"It is surprising how many things can be done to a man by a shell and leave him still living," Miss Hammond said. "And the things that can be done to make it worth while for him to go on living are even more surprising; they were surprising to us, to whom they were an every day matter, and to the uninitiated they were a revelation."

"Dental surgery is one profession that has gone ahead from the impetus of the war in leaps and bounds. The marvels that the doctors of dentistry performed were not entirely unknown before the war, but they were in the theoretical stage. There were no chance to put these theories into practice, except in widely isolated cases. The war proved that those theories were sound and practicable; it afforded them a means of development. There is nothing impossible in dental surgery now."

"I have seen men come into that hospital of ours with bloody blurs where their faces had been. Fed through tubes and kept alive. I have seen their remaining bits of skin stretched over the raw places, which filled with new flesh under careful treatment, and finally they have gone out into the world with new faces.

"There was one man, I remember, who came in to us with his entire face gone—nothing left but one eye. We fed him through a tube, built him to look like a human being again, except that he had no nose—only two nostrils. We found him a false nose with a pair of spectacles attached, hiding the scarred flesh around his missing eye, and making him look so much like other men that one would not have glanced at him a second time to note his deformity.

"Another man came to us with the greater part of his face intact, but with no nose. It had been shot off completely, leaving his flesh flat from chin to forehead. We made him a nose to fit him. From the place where his nose had joined to his forehead there hung a little wisp of skin. This was pulled down, stretched every day, and kept dry and healthy by an antiseptic powder. Finally it grew to the correct length for a nose. Then we opened his wrist and grafted a piece of bone to the place where his nose should have been, binding arm and face together until the operation was completed. Then we adjusted the skin, which filled out with healthy flesh, and there was a new nose!"

Easy To Give Man New Face

"A man whose face had been hanging down from below his eyes, Miss Hammond says, was a simple case. His face was sewn back in place.

"I met him on the street in Paris," she says, "just two days before I sailed, and his face looked just as usual, except for a light scar which ran along under his eyes and across his nose. In time it will almost disappear. A man who had been the victim of a freak shell which had ripped out every one of his teeth, leaving him otherwise unharmed, was supplied with new gums and a complete set of upper and lower false teeth. I have even seen a man with his brain bulging down over his eye from a jagged cut in his skull. The brain has been carefully pressed back in place, and the head fitted with a metal plate. This operation leaves the patient perfectly normal so far as his mental condition is concerned. He is, however, unable to go about much in the hot sun, as strong heat affects him, and he cannot drink because it irritates the brain."

Sometimes, Miss Hammond said, a patient would be brought into the hospital with his leg smashed to pieces. Instead of making a hurried amputation, every effort was made to save the injured limb. It was put into a frame, and in a short time the smashed bones would take a position, knit, and begin to grow together, while the splintered bits would gradually work their way out of the leg through the flesh.

Miss Hammond wears three decorations. One is the Star of Mons, the gift of the English Government in recognition of her splendid work among the British wounded; another is the Medaille d'Epidemie, presented to her by the French Goverment for her efficient care of its wounded, and the other is the Croix de Guerre.

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A-76

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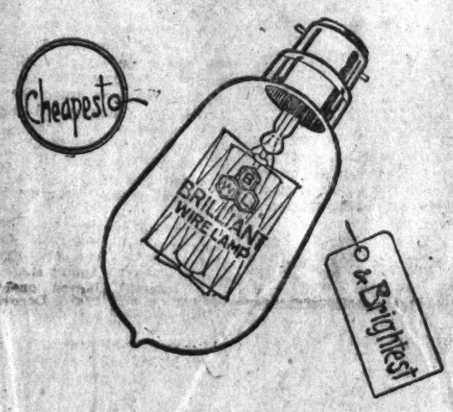

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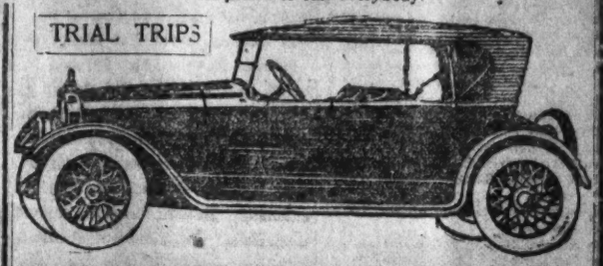

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Hongkong Branch, 19 Ice House, St.

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WEATHER

By favor of the Customs authorities, the alarm gun has been fired and the call hoisted at 5 p.m. The typhoon passing off Wenchow, threatens the Saddles and the mouth of the Yangtsze. Gales and high sea between Shanghai, the Loochoos and Japan. The approaching center will cause the river to rise considerably above the normal level of the tide. Showers and squalls, probably violent, from N-E to North, during the night.

BIRTHS

HUGHES: Born on September 1, 1919, to Mr. and Mrs. Rowland R. Hughes, 30 Connaught Road, a daughter.

BRAND: On September 1, 1919, at Dr. Fearn's Nursing Home, Shanghai, to Mr. and Mrs. Fred J. Brand, a son.
25191

IMPARTIAL AND PROGRESSIVE

SHANGHAI, SEPTEMBER 3, 1919

Historical Perspective

A LITTLE historical perspective may be of some benefit when the tangle of events is as thick as it is now. The following passage from Macaulay's essay on Milton, culled by a reader of the London Nation, may serve to place in proper proportion some contemporary tendencies that are so thoroughly misunderstood. Sometimes we are likely to forget that the present is but the future of the past and the past of the future:

"We deplore the outrages which accompany revolutions. But the more violent the outrages, the more assured we feel that a revolution was necessary. The violence of these outrages will always be proportioned to the ferocity and ignorance of the people; and the ferocity and ignorance of the people will be proportioned to the oppression and degradation under which they have been accustomed to live. . . . If they (the rulers) were assailed with blind fury, it was because they had exacted an equally blind submission.

"It is the character of such revolutions that we always see the worst of them at first. Till men have been sometime free they know not how to use their freedom. . . . . The final and permanent fruits of liberty are wisdom, moderation, and mercy. Its immediate effects are often atrocious crimes, conflicting errors, scepticism on points the most clear, dogmatism on points the most mysterious. It is just at this crisis that its enemies love to exhibit it. They pull down the scaffolding from the half-finished edifice; they point to the flying dust, the falling bricks, the comfortless rooms, the frightful irregularity of the whole appearance; and then ask in scorn where the promised splendor and comfort is to be found. If such miserable sophisms were to prevail there would never be a good house or a good Government in the world. . . . .

"At times she (Liberty) takes the form of a hateful reptile. She grovels, she hisses, she stings. But woe to those who in disgust shall venture to crush her! And happy are those who, having dared to receive her in her degraded and frightful shape, shall at length be rewarded by her in the time of her beauty and her glory!

"There is only one cure for the evils which newly acquired freedom produces; and that cure is freedom. When a prisoner first leaves his cell he cannot bear the light of day; he is unable to discriminate colors or recognise faces. But the remedy is, not to remand him into his dungeon, but to accustom him to the rays of the sun. The blaze of truth and liberty may at first dazzle and bewilder nations which have become half blind in the house of bondage. But let them gaze on, and they will soon be able to bear it. In a few years men learn to reason. The extreme violence of opinions subsides. Hostile theories correct each other. The scattered elements of truth cease to contend, and begin to coalesce. And at length a system of justice and order is educed out of the chaos.

"Many politicians of our time are in the habit of laying it down as a self-evident proposition that no people ought to be free till they are fit to use their freedom. The maxim is worthy of the fool in the old story, who resolved not to go into the water till he had learned to swim. If men are to wait for liberty till they become wise and good in slavery, they may indeed wait for ever."

Shall We Have A Permanent Peace?

In the Revue du Mois (Paris), for June 10, M. Th. Ruyssen has published a philosophic and stimulating study of "The Chances for Permanent Peace."

The permanence of the League itself he considers assured, if not as a world-state, at least as a legalised union of a goodly number of nations, in order to lessen military preparations and minimise the peril of future wars.

But will it be the controlling force in international life? Any reply to this query is, of course, the most venturesome of predictions. The future "lies on the knees of the divinity." But man never actually stops there. Every human action is a surmise, a reckoning of probabilities, a wager on a futurity. Moreover, those who say most boldly, "Of course there will always be wars!" are themselves rashest and most self-confident prophets.

These last are of two classes. The first merely repeat: "It always has been; therefore it always will be." This is hardly worthy the name of reasoning, or thought, at all. This "argument" has been falsified innumerable times. Aristotle accounted master and slave one of the three necessary relations, for which the "lesser tribes" were created by a kindly providence. The necessity for torturing an unwilling witness, the political and social subjection of women, the impossibility of a heavier-than-air flying-machine, were all, not so long ago, axioms of general belief. Hydrophobia, it was agreed only a generation since, is incurable. Past recurrence is no criterion at all, unless it has revealed irremovable conditions, of which wars are the evident and inevitable result. Evolution, progress, not changeless repetition, is the law and essential condition of life.

The other class accepts all this, but sees in progress itself constant new causes for strife, like the Darwinian struggle for the survival of the fittest.

Now one unquestioned fact is the ever-increasing solidarity, interdependence, of the nations. The world-war itself has emphasised this, by revealing how difficult it was, even for the remotest nations, to hold aloof, and how impossible to escape a vital shock. The age of "splendid isolation" is past. The lesser states, in particular, have learned that they can find no safety unless united in large confederations. Commerce, labor, property, more and more require international legislation, codes, courts.

America, and the far East, may yet hold aloof from the European Allies. There may be three or four great confederations. This would be but a next natural step in the series of fusions that have ended the private duel, war between neighbor-castles, villages, provinces—even led to union of the four kingdoms, and scores of lesser units in Germany. One hundred and twenty millions (of all racial stocks, one might add) in the United States, 400,000,000 Chinese, have proved not impossible political units. The whole population of the globe is hardly enough for four Chinas. The problem of an organised world-state is, at any rate, not so vast as to be unimaginable.

But suppose, even, a perfect momentary equilibrium established, every borderline accepted, all national jealousies and antipathies ended. Yet prolific and stationary populations, enterprising and sluggish races, if side by side, or the discovery of coal, iron, radium, or some new natural treasure, in either country, will rudely disturb that balance.

Still, all such inequalities exist today, in families, neighbor-towns, states, without precipitating bloodshed. Many such dangers can be foreseen, also, and lessened by wise importations, by intensive cultivation, introduction of profitable manufactures, etc.

However, science is very feeble, as yet, in prophetic insight. Who foresaw, five years ago, the revolution in Russia sooner than in Germany, the downfall of German militarism largely from within, the decisive entry of America into the strife, without desire for conquest or indemnity?

But not every violent collision, or persistent conflict of interests, has brought war. How many narrow escapes between 1870-1 and 1914! Did they make the final crash all the more inevitable? Men will always disagree, as they will always be all more or less selfish, many of them greedy and discontented. Indeed, a world of mere Watteau shepherds would be unendurable! The closer nations come together, the more they will bicker, like men in crowded cities. But life and limb are safer in town than in the country; because the policeman, the judge, the law-enforcing peace-assuring state-organism itself, is always close and visibly at hand.

States, nations, must be eventually disarmed, as are individual men in securely peaceful communities. But this is possible only if an adequate over-control gives full protection to life, property, and honor. Then, war between nations becomes as illogical as vigilance committees or lynchings in a settled and well-governed community.

Of course, at this point the main conclusion and purpose of the entire argument is in plain view. The author is far from confident.

"Will these reforms be assented to? Nothing is less certain, and what we know as to the decisions of the Peace Conference is by no means reassuring. Its one chief accomplishment is the disarming of Germany. Mr. Lloyd George says: 'By this all Europe will profit.' But the quest after a formula for any general reduction of armaments has been referred to a commission. That, then, is but a hope."

At present the nations, large or small, see no guarantee against the recurrence of wars, nor indeed is there even today any lack of armed strife, or of peril of larger collisions. No one is really disarming. The appearance of three or four great confederations, whose outlines seem perhaps already emerging, would, indeed, be one step toward general stability, and prolonged peace. The terrific nature of wars between such giants might well incline them to arbitration and compromise.

"But any such peace, being merely prudential and experimental, would always be precarious and ill-assured. The peoples will feel no security until the final stage is passed, force is once for all taken from the several states, and the World-League equipped with definite supernational powers. An un-armed Association of Nations could not—despite the recent declaration of the British prime minister, of April 16—in any sense 'Deliver the human race from the scourge of war.'"

The essay well deserves careful study entire. The author's real conviction clearly is that Mr. Wilson's vision of a peaceful world-family of trading peace-loving nations, is a helpful but remote, prophetic one; that force, potential force at least, can alone "hold a fretful realm in awe."

Correspondence

Shooting In Aid Of Charity

Editor, THE CHINA PRESS

Sir.—For the past two years the Committee of the S.R.A. and the Musketry Committee of "B" Co., British, S.V.C., have endeavored to assist local charities by way of rifle shooting competitions, and it is to be regretted that support has been so lacking. To be frank and outspoken it is not a question of lack of shooting men, but a preponderance of "Pot Hunters" and "Silver Snatchers."

The attendance at the S.R.A. Monthly Competitions averages 55 competitors or there abouts in all classes. Now when it comes to shelling out a dollar or two for the most worthy of all causes, "Charity," those responsible for the organisation of the competitions have to beg and go on their hands and knees to get even 40 entries. Overheard remarks at the Rifle Range indicate that there is a sore point in everyone having to use S.V.C. Rifle and open sights. To the writer's mind there is no fairer way of running a competition of this kind, because all the S.V.C. Rifles are more or less on a par.

Entries for the Chinese Hospitals Cup close today (Wednesday), so Rifle Shots shell out your dollars, and then do all the grousing you like, when you have paid up. Just imagine some noted local cricketer saying, "I will not play in a charity match because I am not sure of making a century, thereby giving a dollar away, when I can play another day for nothing. Wake up, local shots, and let those who go in for some other kind of recreation see that the shooting men are true sportsmen and not sportsmen for pots, pans, condensed milk cups, gold crosses, etc.

I am, etc.,
CHARITY FIRST.
Shanghai, September 2, 1919.

Okuma On League Of Nations

By Marquis Okuma
(*From the Taikwan Magazine*)

How far does the Covenant of the League of Nations accord with the principles put forth by President Wilson, and to what extent are his ideals realised in it?

To my great regret, the decisions of the Peace Conference concerning the League of Nations reveal the fact that the thoughts and feelings of every nation today are still far from international. Consequently, principles like "no annexations, no indemnities," "freedom of the seas," "abandonment of secret diplomacy" have come to naught. "The reduction of armaments" does not count for much since some nations are already hastening to build big navies. "Self-determination of colonies" also became a worthless principle, and Germany had to surrender her former colonies to the victorious nations. "No indemnities" has proved a failure because of heavy reparation imposed on Germany. In a word, the Peace Conference was the scene of a conflict between nationalism and internationalism and as the former won the day, the Wilsonian ideals were utterly disregarded and defeated. One cannot but express hearty sympathy with the President for this failure. However, even Mr. Wilson can not command the world to conform to his ideals. The American people themselves opposed them. If he had remained faithful to his ideals, the inevitable result would have been internal friction in America.

The Dream And The Reality

The Wilsonian opinion, judged by appearances, seems a pedantic dream; and at the same time, from another viewpoint, it may appear to conceal an egoistic ambition of the so-called "rule of might." But such cannot be the case with President Wilson, I am sure. I am convinced that his declaration was meant to achieve his ideals. But to the bewilderment and disappointment of the President himself and others of the same mind, in the course of the Conference the nationalistic ideas of every delegation on one hand, and internal party spirit on the other overpowered his lofty purpose and his principles were greatly modified. Though I am sure the League will be recognised by every nation concerned, I regret very much that its first ideals were defeated. I must question whether the League, almost deprived of the lofty ideals laid down by Mr. Wilson, will be of any service for the maintainance of the perpetual peace of the world in the future.

Nevertheless, the League of Nations is a great achievement. The diplomacy which has hitherto prevailed is finished. In future foreign policies must be known to the public. Secret diplomacy is already antiquated. The balance of power and the armed peace also, according to Mr. Wilson's principles, should not exist any more. When, however, we look at the decisions made at the peace table, though we can observe some progress, it must be said the ideals are still distant; and, contrasted with the settlements of international affairs formerly made, one can hardly discern any difference. If this is the case, is it not hopeless to expect a just settlement of international questions from the League of Nations, either legally or morally? Again, the most important elements for the eternal peace of the world, such as freedom of the seas, reduction of armaments, abolition of protective tariffs, etc., are not clearly stated in the covenant.

Racial Equality

Further, the racial equality proposal of our delegates was rejected. The President must have approved of our amendment in his heart. That he remained, with folded arms, an unconcerned spectator, must be due to the fact that he was curbed by circumstances in his own country and abroad. If the League is truly based on the brotherhood of man, the abolition of racial discrimination must be a logical and natural conclusion. The value of a League which ignored the Japanese proposal can easily be judged.

Nationalism is based on the national interests of a country. So long as every nation stands on this principle, the elimination of the causes of international discord is impossible. Though the League is supposed to have been formed more or less at the sacrifice of national interests of the Powers concerned, yet in the course of the deliberation, nationalism was so predominant that an amendment was rejected. The rest may be imagined.

Cannot Trust The League

I would not put absolute trust in such a League. I doubt if not only we Japanese but also America and England, the originators of the League, believe that the eternal peace of the world can be insured by it. Nationalism ought to have been suppressed. It is often said that America and England, being democratic nations, the proposers of the League must be at least satisfied with the

The Centenary Of C

Apropos of the centennial anniversary of the birth of Charles Kingsley (June 12, 1819) Mr. Lewis Melville contributes an article to the Contemporary Review (London) in which he speaks of the great influence upon Kingsley in his youth exerted by Frederick Denison Maurice. Through Maurice, Kingsley became acquainted with A. P. Stanley, Froude and Thomas Hughes and was intimately associated with the Christian Socialist movement. It was his connection with this movement, says Mr. Melville, that made Kingsley turn his attention seriously to authorship:

"With all of a poet's enthusiasm, he took up the cudgels on behalf of the poor, and plied his pen vigorously in the hope of improving their condition. Over the signature of "Parson Lot" he contributed to Politics for the People in 1848; two years later, employing the same pseudonym, he published a pamphlet, "Cheap Clothes and Nasty," which was precently reprinted with "Alton Locke;" and about that time wrote a good deal for the Christian Socialist. Stirred by the feelings which inspired those writings, he composed two novels, "Yeast," which was serialised in Fraser's Magazine during the autumn of 1848, and was published in book-form in 1851; and "Alton Locke, Poet and Tailor," which was published in 1850 by Chapman and Hall on the recommendation of Carlyle, who, however, later described it as a fervid creation left half chaotic.'"

From the literary point of view, these novels, while written with the best intentions, all suffered, in Mr. Melville's opinion, from being propagandist works. In them Kingsley appears as the out-and-out advocate of a cause. In this period, however, his interest in Christian Socialism reached its apex, and after the publication of "Alton Locke" Kingsley soon ceased to be an active advocator, and even in his later life was opposed to [illegible] or, appeared in 1866. Of [illegible] historical novels, this critic says:

"Kingsley's historical novels were very popular when they appeared, and attracted a wide circle of readers. Not one of them, however, can be put forward as entitled to rank with the best historical fiction. They smack unpleasantly of the midnight oil. The author who was never at any time an exact student of the subjects in which he was interested, read up for his purpose with more enthusiasm than diligence the period he had selected. He lacked the dramatic gift which was the priceless possession of Scott. He never acquired the knowledge of the period about which he wrote that is behind "The Cloister and the Hearth," nor did he ever succeed in imbuing himself with the atmosphere as did Thackeray before writing "Esmond" and "Denis Duval." The books, indeed, were not written from out the rich stores in his mind; he stored his mind to write the books. He had a sense of romance; but he never achieved the grand manner of the masters of the craft. His historical novels lack the sincerity that inspired "Yeast" and "Alton Locke."

This critic is certain that "Westward Ho!" is the best book that Kingsley wrote. The merit of the book, he says, is in those parts where adventures are to the fore. Then there is the dash and spirit that Kingsley never reached in any other of his tales. "There Kingsley is at his best, and his best is very good indeed."

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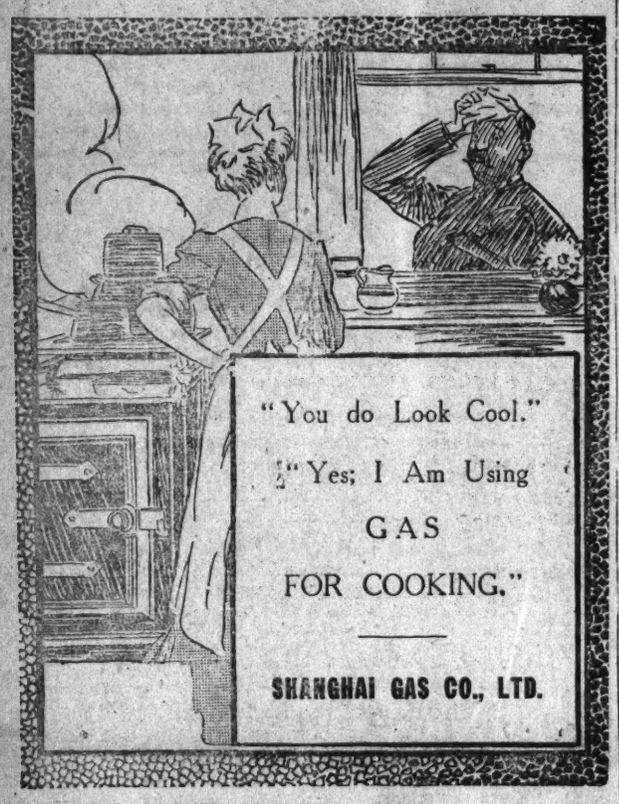
Bringing Up Father — By George McManus

I CERTAINLY WASTED THE AFTERNOON SITTIN' THROUGH THAT SHOW- OF ALL THE OLD JUNK-
OPERA HOUSE
NOW PLAYING
THE CHEWING GUM GIRLS
MUSICAL COMEDY
WELL- I WENT TO SEE THAT SHOW AN' OF ALL —
I HAVE A SURPRISE FOR YOU - THIS IS MR. U. R STAGE THE AUTHOR OF IT-
DO YOU OWN THAT SHOW?
I NOT ONLY OWN IT- BUT I WROTE IT!
YOU MEAN- YOU REMEMBERED IT-
?
GEO MCMANUS
4-12

jammed together till they become one, the process would be our old scientific acquaintance "cohesion," but there appears to be some other action at work, as though perhaps the crystals needed time to readjust themselves.

And, in connection with this curious phenomenon, is it possible that it was recognised correctly years ago by that observant creature, the American boy? We recall that in our marble-playing days there was a firm belief among "the crowd" who played "ring" in the bare space between the sidewalk and the fence, that those beautiful marbles known variously as "flints" or "agates," when profusely dotted with "moons" through play, could, under certain prescribed circumstances, become cured. The "moons," as we all understood, were minute semi-circular cracks which, through continued play, became so numerous that the surface of the marble would crumble away. However, there were, as we have said, certain processes, and among them an essential was long rest, which rightly or wrongly we were convinced would cure the marbles of "moons." Were we shooting close to a scientific truth?—*New Orleans Times-Picayune.*



What The Draft Should Teach Us Of Physical Unfitness

From one-third to one-half of our drafted men were unfit for soldiers. Thirty percent were rejected by their draft boards as physically unfit. Others were thrown out at the camps. The fact that this high proportion of our young men are so far below par as to be unavailable for military service is cause for great anxiety. Gen. Leonard Wood, writing in Modern Medicine (Chicago), asserts that we are not only losing out from the standpoint of military efficiency, but are wasting vast amounts of energy from that of economic and industrial fitness. There is to be a "war after the war," we are told—a contest for the world's industrial supremacy. In this fight America is apparently handicapped heavily at the outset. The remedy, according to General Wood, is physical supervision and universal training. Many of the physical defects found in drafted men after they were sent to camps were, he says, of a character which could have been easily corrected in early youth through proper training and exercise. Others could have been very much benefited. We read:

"Flat chests, spinal curvatures and deformities, flat feet, wretched muscular development, defective teeth, slow co-ordination of mind and muscle were common. And this among the 70 percent, who were sent to us as presumably fit for service. What the condition of the remaining 30 percent was can readily be imagined.

"Again, many men were exempted as obviously physically unfit, and were not brought before the boards for physical examination. It is safe to say that 50 percent of our men were unfit for field-service in war. This is bad enough from the military standpoint, but it is even more serious from the standpoint of industrial efficiency.

"Among the men from the South there was a very large proportion of them with hookworm, with its attendant anemia and sluggishness of mind and muscle. Indeed, the entire situation was one which indicated the need of much broader and deeper interest on the part of the state in the welfare of its youth, the establishment of measures looking to the building-up of physical training and general sanitary supervision in public schools and in all places where the youth come under the supervision and control of the state. There was also a large percentage of vice diseases, indicating the importance of emphasising the dangers to which youth is subjected, and the need of more thorough instruction on this point. Carelessness concerning the person brought out very forcibly the necessity of more careful teaching in matters of personal hygiene.

"Certainly these facts indicate very clearly that we must wake up and pay much more attention to the physical and moral development of the youth of the country; that we are losing a large portion of our men from the standpoint of military efficiency, and are subjected to enormous wastage from the standpoint of economic and industrial efficiency. These are losses which the nation can ill-afford, in view of the coming contest for industrial supremacy.

"Then, again, if we want sound children we must have sound parents. To insure this end, much more thorough and intelligent methods are required in the education of our youth. Much has been done. Much more must be done.

"We must have thorough and careful physical supervision of our children in the schools, beginning with early youth. We must carry this work through systematically. It is of vital importance to the nation. With the physical trajning must go careful moral training.

"Another powerful agency in correcting existing physical defects will be found in universal training for national service. This training will include rigid physical supervision and intelligent effort to build up poor physiques and to correct physical deficiencies. This, however, will only reach the boys and young men. Our physical training must be broad enough to reach the girls and young women of the land."

A BILLION IN IT

World Waiting For A Man Able To 'Heal' Her Spectacles

Here's a chance for someone to make a billion dollars—an aspiration that comes to most of us now and then. Find a way to cure "specs," otherwise spectacles, glasses, etc.! When you knock yours off your nose and they scatter into assorted fragments on the sidewalk or bathroom tiles, there is now nothing to do but dig down into the reserve corner of the pocketbook for that $1.50, if you are mildly afflicted, or $5 if your eyes claim exclusiveness, and have a new lens put in. If two are broken—well, then, double the amount. This was serious enough before the war put up. . . you know the formula—but now we feel almost justified in taking out plateglass insurance on our nose glasses.

There is another chance—spectacle insurance!—but our billion-dollar "big idea" is different, and came upon reading a scientific article on "Healing in the Mineral Kingdom." It appears, although we acknowledge our long ignorance of the fact, that for a century and a half the phenomenon of healing in glass has been recognised as a scientific curiosity. Sir David Brewster long ago called attention to it, and at a recent meeting of an English microscopical club pieces of healed glass were exhibited. A magnifying glass had become cracked while enclosed by the usual metal ring mounting. The ring had been tightened up and the broken lens gradually became cured or healed. Another piece of glass had become cracked, but when tightly clamped together the cracked parts had become firmly joined so that the junction could be discovered only with difficulty.

And now back to our billion. Cannot some one discover a simple process by which our broken glasses may be sent for a spell to a "specs" sanitarium and some away cured? Very often, we must admit, the task of gathering up the remains would be somewhat arduous, but just imagine the money that might be made at a Hotel Dieu des Pince-Nez or a Touro Infirmary for Toric Lenses.

One of the oddities of this process of healing would seem to be its seeming slowness of operation. If the glass fragments could simply be

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HANKOW & PORTS.—The Indo-China S. N. Co.'s S.S. Luenho, 2,863 Tons, Captain Jackson, will sail for the above-mentioned ports from Hunt's Wharf on Thursday, September 4, about midnight. For Freight or Passage, apply to JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd., General Managers. Tel. C. 250 Freight. Tel. C. 240 Passage.

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HANKOW & PORTS.—The China Navigation Co.'s Steamer Chungking, Captain J. Meathrel, will leave on Sunday, September 7, at about 12 o'clock midnight. For Freight or Passage, apply to BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents. Tel. No. 77.

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SWATOW.—The China Navigation Co.'s Steamer Shansi, Captain J. B. Evans, will leave on Thursday, September 4, at daylight. For Freight or Passage, apply to BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents. Tel. No. 77.

NINGPO.—The Str. Kiangteen, Captain D. D. Ross, will leave on Thursday afternoon at 4 p.m. For Freight or Passage apply to C.M.S.N. Co.

FOOCHOW.—The Str. Hsinchi, Captain J. Bowman, will leave on Thursday morning. For Freight or Passage apply to C.M.S.N. Co.

TAKAO (FORMOSA) via FOOCHOW & KEELUNG.—The Steamer Kohoku Maru, Captain N. Tsubaki, will be despatched from the Co.'s Yangtszepoo wharf on September 8, at ——— The steam-launch conveying passengers on board will leave the jetty in front of the Nisshin Kisen Kashia at ——— For Freight and Passage, please apply to THE OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA, No. 4, The Bund. Tel. No. 4234.

HONGKONG.—The Str. Chicago Maru, Captain S. Yamane, will be despatched from the Co.'s Yangtszepoo wharf on September 10, at ——— The steam-launch conveying passengers on board will leave the Custom jetty at ——— For Freight and Passage, please apply to THE OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA, No. 4, The Bund. Tel. Central No. 4234 & 4235.

For Northern Ports

NEWCHWANG.—The Str. Toonan, Captain C. Taylor, will leave on Wednesday morning. For Freight or Passaeg apply to C.M.S.N. Co.

TIENTSIN.—The China Navigation Co.'s Steamer Chekiang, Captain H. A. Walker, will leave on Thursday, September 4, at daylight. For Freight or Passage, apply to BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents. Tel. No. 77.

WEIHAIWEI, CHEFOO & TIENTSIN.—The China Navigation Co.'s Steamer Tungchow, Captain Harris, will leave from the French Bund on Thursday, September 4, at 3 p.m. For Freight or Passage, apply to BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents French Bund. Freight Tel. No. 77, Passage Tel. No. 401.

TSINGTAO.—The China Navigation Co.'s Steamer Kwangse Captain W. McDonald, will leave on Friday, September 5, at 10 a.m. For Freight or Passage, apply to BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents. Tel. No. 77.

WEIHAIWEI, CHEFOO & TIENTSIN.—The China Navigation Co.'s Steamer Shuntien, Captain Northcombe, will leave from the French Bund on Saturday, September 6, at 10 a.m. For Freight or Passage, apply to BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents French Bund. Freight Tel. No. 77, Passage Tel. No. 401.

ANTUNG.—The China Navigation Co.'s Steamer Wuhu, Captain E. Partridge, will leave on Saturday, September 6, at daylight. For Freight or Passage, apply to BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents. Tel. No. 77.

TIENTSIN DIRECT.—The Kailan Mining Administration, will despatch the following Steamer Kwangping, on Sept. 8. For Freight or passage, apply to Agent, No. 1 Jinkee Road, Tel. Central 1115.

TIENTSIN & DAIREN via TSINGTAU.—The Steamer Keelung Maru, Captain J. Fukami, will be despatched from the Co.'s Yangtszepoo Wharf on September 9, at ——— The steam-launch conveying passengers on board will leave the jetty in front of the Nisshin Kisen Kaisha at ——— For Freight and Passage, please apply to THE OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA, No. 4, The Bund. Tel. No. 4234

For Foreign Ports

LONDON, via BOTTERDAM.—The Str. Alaska M., Capt. S. Agawa, will be despatched from the Co.'s No. 9 Buoy on September 20. For Freight please apply ta THE OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA, No. 4, The Bund. Tel. No. 4234 & 4235.

GENOA & MARSEILLES.—The Steamer Java Maru, Captain J. Furimura, will be despatched from Shanghai on September 28. For Freight please apply to THE OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA, No. 4, The Bund. Tel. Central No. 4234 & 4235.

TACOMA & SEATTLE CALLING at VICTORIA B. C. NAGASAKI, KOBE, YOKKAICHI, SHIMIDZU & YOKOHAMA.—The O.S.K. Str. Manila Maru, Capt. S. Kobayashi, will be despatched on October 20. Through Bills of Lading are granted for American ports and overland points connecting with the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway Co., at Seattle and Tacoma. Consular Invoices must accompany overland shipment. For Freight or Passage, please apply to THE OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA, No. 4, The Bund. Tel. No. 4234 & 4235.

TACOMA & SEATTLE CALLING at VICTORIA B. C. NAGASAKI, KOBE, YOKKAICHI, SHIMIDZU & YOKOHAMA.—The O.S.K. Str. Arabia Maru, Captain T. Saito, will be despatched on October 25. Through Bills of Lading are granted for American ports and overland points connecting with the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway Co., at Seattle and Tacoma. Consular Invoices must accompany overland shipment. For Freight or Passage, please apply to THE OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA, No. 4, The Bund. Tel. No. 4234 & 4235.

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FOR MARSEILLES AND LONDON
via HONGKONG, STRAITS, CEYLON, EGYPT

S.S. "NAGOYA" leaving about 4th September
S.S. "KHIVA" leaving about 23rd October

FOR BOMBAY via STRAITS AND COLOMBO
S.S. "DUNERA" leaving about 3rd September

FOR CALCUTTA via JAPAN
S.S. "JAPAN" leaving about 23rd September

P. & O. and B.I.S.N. Co.'s tickets interchangeable.
Wireless Telegraphy fitted on all steamers.
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AGENTS
24 The Bund, Shanghai
Telephones: Central 169 & 2069

CP OS

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PROPOSED SAILINGS
Shanghai to Vancouver

Empress of Asia	Oct. 4	Empress of Russia	Nov. 1
Empress of Japan	Oct. 19	Empress of Asia	Nov. 29
Monteagle	Oct. 27	Empress of Japan	Dec. 14

Shanghai to Manila and Hongkong		Shanghai to Hongkong direct	
Empress of Asia	Sept. 10	Empress of Japan	Oct. 7
Empress of Russia	Oct. 17	Monteagle	Oct. 8
Empress of Asia	Nov. 14		

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Cor. Peking and Yuen Ming Yuen Roads, Shanghai.
Tel: Central 181

For Reservations and Passage Tickets, etc. apply to:
A. H. TESSIER
Passenger Agent.
Palace Hotel, 19 The Bund, Shanghai.
Tel: Central 182

CANADIAN PACIFIC OCEAN SERVICES

C. N. C.
CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

YANGTSZE RIVER & CHINA COAST PORTS.
FAST SCHEDULE SERVICES.

For CHINKIANG, NANKING, WUHU, KIUKIANG and HANKOW.—S.S. Woosung, Luenyi, Ngankin, Poyang, Tatung, Wuchang and Chungking.—Sailing from the French Bund at midnight (except Chungking which sails from Pootung at midnight). These steamers connect at Hankow with the Company's regular sailings on the Middle Yangtsze and Hunan Lines.
The steamers Wuchang and Chungking are specially fitted to handle heavy lifts, etc., but have no accommodation for Foreign passengers.
Regular sailings every Tuesday, Wednesday, Friday and Saturday and every third Monday and Thursday.

For WEIHAIWEI, CHEFOO and TIENTSIN (and Peking via TIENTSIN).—S.S. Tungchow, Fengtien, Shantien and Shengking.—Sailing from the French Bund.
Regular sailings every Tuesday and Saturday and every alternate Thursday.

For AMOY, SWATOW, HONGKONG and CANTON.—S.S. Suiyang, Sunning, Sinkiang, Yingchow, Singan and Kaifong.—Sailing from the French Bund. Weekly service every Thursday to Amoy and every Sunday to Swatow. Connections at Hongkong with service to Philippines and Australian ports will be advised upon application.
Regular sailings every Tuesday, Thursday and Sunday mornings.

For NINGPO.—S.S. Hsin Peking.—Sailing from the French Bund.
Regular sailings every Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 4.30 p.m.
The above steamers have Electric Light throughout and are fitted with Electric Fans and Steam Heaters in State Rooms and Dining Saloons, and are otherwise completely equipped for the comfort and convenience of passengers.

For further particulars regarding Sailings, Passage Rates, etc., see "THE TAIKOO SHIPPING GAZETTE" obtainable from the undersigned, or from The International Sleeping Car and Express Trains Co. (Astor House), or from Messrs. Thomas Cook and Son, Russo-Asiatic Bank Buildings, 15 The Bund.

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE
Agents, 21-22 French Bund.

Freight: Telephone Central 77.
Passage: Telephone Central 401.

O. S. K.
OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA
(Osaka Mercantile Steamship Co.
Under Mail Contract with the Imperial Japanese Government
(Subject to Alteration)
SAILINGS FROM SHANGHAI

FOR LONDON (Via Hongkong, Singapore, Colombo, Portsaid, Antwerp and Rotterdam.

	Tons	Capt.		
*ALASKA MARU	18,000	S. Ogawa,	Sept. 17	Sept. 20

FOR GENOA and MARSEILLES.

	Tons	Capt.	Arrive	Leave.
*JAVA MARU	15,000	J. Furimura,	Sept. 23	Sept. 28

FOR NORTH AMERICA (Tacoma, Seattle and Vancouver) via Nagasaki, Kobe, and Yokohama.
In connection with the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Ry.

	Tons	Capt.	Arrive	Leave.
*MANILA MARU	18,000	S. Kobayashi,	Oct. 19	Oct. 20
*ARABIA MARU	18,000	T. Saito,	Oct. 24	Oct. 25

FOR HONGKONG

	Tons	Capt.	Arrive	Leave.
CHICAGO MARU	12,000	S. Yamane,	Sept. 18	Sept. 19

FOR NORTH CHINA PORTS (Tsingtau, Tientsin and Dairen).

	Tons	Capt.	Arrive	Leave.
KEELUNG MARU	3,000	Y. Fukami,	Sept. 8	Sept. 9

FOR SOUTH CHINA PORTS and FORMOSA (Foochow, Keelung and Takao).

	Tons	Capt.	Arrive	Leave.
KOHOKU MARU	5,000	N. Tsubaki,	Sept. 3	Sept. 5

*Fully booked for passage.

The Company also runs numerous steamers from Japan to South America, South Africa, Austria, India, Java, China, Korea, Vladivostok and also between the principal ports in Japan. Through freight booked from Shanghai.

O.S.K. Yangtszepoo Wharf, Wayside
Tel. Nos. East 208 and 209
Tel. Address: SHOSEN, Shanghai.

OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA
Union Building, 4 The Bund
Tel. Nos. Central 4234 and 4235.

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PACIFIC STEAMSHIP CO.

TRANS PACIFIC FREIGHT SERVICE
The following United States Shipping Board Steamers will be dispatched for

SEATTLE

S.S. "EDMORE"	About	SEPT. 18th
S.S. "CITY OF SPOKANE"	"	OCT. 9th
S.S. "SEATTLE SPIRIT"	"	NOV. 13th

PORTLAND

S.S. "WABAN"	About	OCT. 30th
S.S. "WEST MUNHAM"	"	DEC. 4th

Through Bills of Lading issued to all United States and Canadian Overland Points.

FOR FREIGHT AND PARTICULARS APPLY TO
THE ADMIRAL LINE
33 SZECHUEN ROAD.
JOHN J. GORMAN, GENERAL AGENT
FRED C. CHARMAN AGENT.
Telegraphic Address—ADMIRALINE.

"Sooner or later" is a smooth sounding phrase, but the man who uses Want Ads knows that it pays to DO IT NOW

PACIFIC MAIL S.S. CO
AMERICAN STEAMERS
TRANS-PACIFIC SERVICE
"ECUADOR" VENEZUELA" "COLOMBIA"
AMERICAN REGISTRY
SAILINGS FROM SHANGHAI (Subject to Change)

For San Francisco via Kobe, Yokohama and Honolulu		For Hongkong via Manila	
S.S. Venezuela	Sept. 13	S.S. Ecuador	Sept. 20
S.S. Ecuador	Oct. 11	S.S. Colombia	Oct. 18
S.S. Colombia	Nov. 8	S.S. Venezuela	Nov. 15

CARGO STEAMERS
"West Conob" "West Vaca" "Archer"
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Steamers equipped with most modern improvements for the safety and comfort of passengers. One and two bed staterooms only. No Upper Berths. Tickets interchangeable with Canadian Pacific Ocean Services, Ltd. and Toyo Kisen Kaisha.

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"COLUSA" "SANTA CRUZ"
AMERICAN REGISTRY
SAILINGS FROM MANILA (Subject to Change)

For Saigon, Singapore, Calcutta and Colombo		For San Francisco via Honolulu	
S.S. Colusa	Middle Oct.	S.S. Santa Cruz	Middle Oct.

PANAMA SERVICE
Regular Sailings from San Francisco
MEXICO—CENTRAL AMERICA—PANAMA
Safety and comfort of passengers our first consideration. For information of freight or passage apply to
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1-B Nanking Road, Palace Hotel Building.
Telephone Central 5056 Cable Address "Solano".

T.K.K.
SHANGHAI BRANCH OFFICE
TOYO KISEN KAISHA.
(ORIENTAL STEAMSHIP CO.)
Imperial Japanese and U.S.M. Line to San Francisco from Shanghai, via Nagasaki, Kobe, Yokohama and Honolulu.
SEMI-TROPICAL ROUTE.
PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM SHANGHAI.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO

TENYO MARU	Oct. 6, 1919
SHINYO MARU	Oct. 31

FOR HONGKONG

TENYO MARU	Sept. 22, 1919

All steamers of this Company are thoroughly modern and up-to-date. Equipped with Wireless Telegraph, Submarine Signals, Laundry, Children's Nursery, Ladies' Lounge, and all other modern improvements for safety and comfort. String Orchestra, Moving Picture Performance Deck Dances. Service and Cuisine unexcelled.

Lay-Over privileges allowed to all ports of call. Interchangeable with steamers of the PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP COMPANY, and CANADIAN PACIFIC OCEAN SERVICES, LD.

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T. N. ALEXANDER, Manager.
North China Insurance Co.'s Buildings.
Telephone No. 3229. Entrance 71 Szechuen Road.

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BRANCH OFFICES, Seattle, U.S.A.; Shanghai, China; Manila, P.I.; Kobe, Japan and Agencies throughout the world.
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All 8,800 tons D.W.

S.S. WEST HENSHAW due Shanghai, Sept. 4.	S.S. WEST IRIS due Shanghai Sept. 15.
S.S. "WEST CACTUS" due Shanghai Sept. 15.	S.S. ELKRIDGE due Shanghai, Oct. 5.

also
S.S. "WEST CAJOOT" "WEST HELIX" "WESTERN GLEN"
S.S. "WEST IBIS," "WEST CADDO," and "DUEL"
arrivals to be announced later.
Above steamers will call at Shanghai, homeward bound, when sufficient inducement offers.
Through rates quoted and through B/L's issued to all overland points in U.S. and Canada.
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WILL SAIL FROM SHANGHAI FOR
SAN FRANCISCO
VIA NAGASAKI, YOKOHAMA AND HONOLULU

S.S. "CHINA"	SEP.	14th
S.S. "NILE"	OCT.	4th
*S.S. "NANKING"	NOV.	4th

*S.S. "NANKING" does not call at NAGASAKI

FOR HONGKONG DIRECT

S.S. 'NANKING'	OCTOBER	21st

For further information regarding passenger fares, sailings, freight rates, etc., apply to
J. P. WILLIAMS, AGENT.
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SAILINGS FROM SHANGHAI

(Subject to Alteration)

EUROPEAN LINE

For Hongkong, Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Suez, Portsaid, Marseilles and England:

	Tons		
IYO MARU	12,500	Capt. S. Murazumo,	Sept. 15
ATSUTA MARU	16,000	Capt. K. Inatsu	Sept. 29

AMERICAN LINE

Via Pacific, calling at Hongkong, Manila, Shanghai, Nagasaki, Kobe, Yokohama, Victoria, B. C., and Seattle, Washington.

FUSHIMI MARU	22,000	Capt. T. Irisawa,	Sept. 24
KATORI MARU	19,000	Capt. E. Tozawa,	Oct. 23

SHANGHAI-YOKOHAMA LINE (Via Nagasaki, Moji and Kobe.)

KASUGA MARU	7,000	Capt. Y. Takahashi,	Sept. 5
YAMASHIRO MARU	7,000	Capt. Y. Nakajima,	Sept. 13

SHANGHAI, NAGASAKI and KOBE

CHIKUGO MARU	5,500	Capt. Y. Yoshida,	Sept. 9

MOJI, KOBE AND OSAKA LINE

KUMANO MARU	9,500	Capt. T. Sekine,	Sept. 6
TAKESHIMA MARU	4,500	Capt. D. Awoshima,	Sept. 10
YAWATA MARU	7,000	Capt. H. Nojiri,	Sept. 13
OMI MARU	7,000	Capt. H. Yamamoto,	Sept. 17

FOR JAPAN

SHIDZUOKA MARU	12,500	Capt. R. Ozaki,	Sept. 8

FOR HONGKONG

KATORI MARU	19,000	Capt. E. Tozawa,	Sept. 29

FOR MANILA AND HONGKONG

FUSHIMI MARU	21,000	Capt. T. Irisawa,	Sept. 8

AUSTRALIAN LINE

Regular Four-Weekly Service between Japan ports and Australia (calling at Hongkong and Manila).

TANGO MARU	14,000	Capt. M. Nishimura,	Sept. 24
NIKKO MARU	10,000	Capt. G. Yamazaki,	Oct. 22
AKI MARU	12,500	Capt. S. Shibata,	Nov. 19

CALCUTTA LINE

Regular Fortnightly Service between Yokohama and Calcutta (calling at Shanghai on homeward voyage).

BOMBAY LINE

Regular Fortnightly Service between Kobe and Bombay (calling at Shanghai on homeward voyage).

The Company also runs numerous steamers from Japan to China and Korean ports and Vladivostok, and also between the principal ports in Japan.

For freight, passage and further information apply to
T. IBUKIYAMA, Manager, Nippon Yusen Kaisha.
Tel. Address: Yusen, Shanghai.

CHINESE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS

TIENTSIN-PUKOW LINE

TIME TABLE

(Published by order of the Administration)

March 15th, 1919, and until further notice

Mail 101.	Mail 3.		Miles	Peking-Mukden Line			Mail 4.	
20.35	8.35		0	dep.	Peking	arr.	19 50	
23.45	11.12			arr.	Tientsin-Central	dep.	17.00	
23.59	11.17		84	dep.	Tientsin-Central	arr.	16.53	
24 00	11.25			arr.	Tientsin-East	dep.	16.45	
19.35	. .		524	arr.	Mukden	dep.	. .	

Local 5.	Mail 3.	Exp. 1.		Tientsin-Pukow Line			Exp. 2.	Mail 4.	Local 6.
6.45	9.45	11.30	0	dep.	Tientsin-East	arr.	17.05	15.45	21.15
6.55	9.55	11.40	2.71	arr.	Tientsin-Central	dep.	16 55	15.35	20.05
7.25	10.15	11.55		dep.	Tientsin-Central	arr.	16 31	15.20	19.45
13.02	16.00	15.30	78	dep.	Taangchow	dep.	13.05	11.28	15.28
16 40	19.20	18.08	148	dep.	Techow	dep.	10.33	8.47	11.56
19.57	22.12	20.21	—	arr.	Tsinanfu	dep.	8.06	6.00	8.30
7.	:		220		:				8.
6.00	22 25	20.31	—	dep.	Tsinanfu	arr.	7.56	5.40	19.02
9.27	1.00	22.31	266	dep.	Taianfu	dep.	6.01	3.25	16.24
12.27	3.47	0 38		arr.	Yenchowfu	dep.	3 49	0 40	13.00
12.47	4 02	0.48	318	dep.	Yenchowfu	arr.	3.39	0.02	12 48
16.30	6.55	3.16	377	dep.	Linching	dep.	1.20	21.24	9.26
19.02	8.45	4.50	—	arr.	Hsuchowfu	dep.	23.36	19.20	6.30
9.	:		420		:				10.
5.40	9 00	4 57	—	dep.	Hsuchowfu	arr.	23.29	19.00	20.50
11.26	13.02	8.33		arr.	Pengpu	dep.	19.58	14.55	15.20
11.51	13 20	8.46	523	dep.	Pengpu	arr.	19.46	14.35	14.09
18.27	17.34	11.52	600	dep.	Chuchow	dep.	16.48	10.50	8.17
20.08	18.55	13.00	631	arr.	Pukow	dep.	15.30	9.20	6.40

N. Exp.	Exp.		Shanghai-Nanking Line			Exp.	N. Exp.
23.00	14.20	0	dep.	Nanking-Ferry	arr.	14.15	6.50
7.00	21.00	193	arr.	Shanghai-North	dep.	7.55	23.00

Yenchowfu-Tsiningchow Branch Line				Lincheng-Tsochuang Branch Line							
13.10	4.10	d. Yenchowfu a.	12 08	23.53	21.30	16.40	9.30	d. Lincheng a.	6 28	15 50	21.00
14.03	5.05	a. Tsiningchow d.	11.15	23.00	22.40	17.50	10.40	a. Tsochuang d.	5.15	14.40	19.50

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By Order
THE TRAFFIC MANAGER.

Tientsin, March, 1919.

Large Display Advertisements
intended for the Sunday issue of The China Press should be sent in before **5 p.m. on Friday**

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DR. K. HONMA
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Women's Diseases
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Carry a Gold Dollar Account

WITH

AMERICAN EXPRESS COMPANY

No. 8 Kiukiang Road

Arrivals

Date	From	Ship's Name	Flag	Agents
Sep. 2	Ningpo	Kiangteen	Chi.	C.M.S.N. Co.
Sep. 2	Tsingtau	Mikuni Maru	Jap.	M. T. Co.
Sep. 2	Japan	Kasuga Maru	Jap.	N.Y.K.
Sep. 2	Java ports	Tjilatjap	Dut.	H-C. T. Co
Sep. 2	Chinwangtao	Hachiro Maru	Chi.	Ch. R. Shaw
Sep. 2	Swatow	Kwangse	Br.	B. & S.
Sep. 2	Hankow	Tseangtah	Br.	C.I.&E.L. Co.
Sep. 2	River ports	Kiangyu	Chi.	C.M.S.N. Co.
Sep. 2	River ports	Talee Maru	Jap.	N.K.K.
Sep. 2	Foochow	Ningshin	Chi.	S.P.S.N. Co.
Sep. 2	Dalny	Sakaki Maru	Jap.	S.M.R.

Departures

Date	For	Ship's Name	Flag	Agents
Sep. 2	River ports	Kianghsin	Chi.	C.M.S.N. Co.
Sep. 2	River ports	Hwahlee	Chi.	J.M. & Co.
Sep. 2	River ports	Ngankin	Br.	B. & S.
Sep. 2	River ports	Tachang Maru	Jap.	N. K. K.
Sep. 2	H'kong and Canton	Tean	Br.	B. & S.
Sep. 2	Antung	Kweilin	Br.	B. & S.
Sep. 2	S'tow, H'kong, C'ton	Yingchow	Br.	B. & S.
Sep. 2	Kobe and Y'hama	Porthos	Fr.	M.M. Cie
Sep. 2	Ningpo	Kiangteen	Am.	C.M.S.S. Co.

Dr. med. F. T. Kiang
Physician and Surgeon
(Formerly Assistant at the Surgical University Clinic of Berlin)
Specialist in veneral diseases.
Office: 185 Szechuen Road.
Consultation Hours: 2-4 p.m.
Telephone: No. C. 3844.

Dr. James Yuking's
Office for Venereal Diseases is now removed to 73 NANKING ROAD.
Hours: 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. daily and by appointment.
Special consideration to men in uniform.

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Turkish Bath and Massage Establishment
25 N. Szechuen Road, Shanghai.
Tel. North 2768

Dr. S. S. SHPILBERG
Physician and Surgeon
Consulting hours: 11-1 and 4-6
Phone, North 2035
36 Quinsan Road.
24927

DOLLAR LINE

REGULAR TRANS-PACIFIC FREIGHT SERVICE

MANILA — HONGKONG — SHANGHAI

to

PACIFIC COAST PORTS

SAILINGS FOR VANCOUVER

S.S.	"Melville Dollar"	Sept. 12th
S.S.	"Harold Dollar"	,, 17th
S.S.	"Bessie Dollar"	Oct. 30th

SAILINGS FOR SEATTLE

S.S.	"Western Knight"	Sept. 8th
S.S.	"Eldridge"	,, 12th

SAILINGS FOR SAN FRANCISCO

S.S.	"Tancred"	Sept. 22nd
S.S.	"Stanley Dollar"	Late Oct.
S.S.	"Cadaretta"	,, ,,
S.S.	"West Hepburn"	,, ,,
S.S.	"West Harts"	,, ,,

Through Railway Bills of Lading issued to the Principal Cities of the United States and Canada.

For further information as to Freight Rates, etc. apply to

THE ROBERT DOLLAR COMPANY
Union Building, Canton Road
TELEPHONE: CENTRAL 2303

SHANGHAI-HANGCHOW-NINGPO RAILWAY ABRIDGED TIME TABLE

SHANGHAI LOCAL TIME IS ONE HOUR AHEAD OF RAILWAY TIME

SHANGHAI NORTH TO ZAHKOU "DOWN" (MAIN LINE) ZAHKOU TO SHANGHAI NORTH "UP"

STATIONS	Local	Fast R	Slow	Coolie & Goods	Local	Express R	Local	Local	Night Express R
Shanghai North dep.	....	7.35	9.00	10.00	....	14.50	15.50	....	19.15
Jenfield dep.	....	7.51	9.16	10.23	....	15.06	16.06	....	19.30
Siccawei dep.	....	7.58	9.23	10.38	....	15.13	16 13	....	19.36
Lunghwa Junction dep.	....	8.15	9.40	10.53	....	15.30	16.29	....	19 5
Shanghai South dep.	....	*7.45*	*9.10*	*10.20*	*13.35*	*15.00*	*16.00*	*17.55*	*19.20*
Lunghwa Junction dep.	....	*8.15*	*9.40*	*10.53*	*13.52*	*15.30*	*16.29*	*18.12*	*19.50*
Songkiang dep.	....	8.59	10.48	12.02	....	16.07	17.42	....	20.26
Kashi dep.	....	9.51	11.52	13.28	....	16.53	18.49	....	21.20
Kashing dep.	7.40	10.25	12 30	14.35	....	17.22	19.20	....	21.5
Tekah dep.	8.46	11.06	13.15	15.50	....	17.53	....	....	22.2.
Changan dep.	9.45	11.41	14.00	16 50	....	18 24	....	....	22 53
Hangchow dep.	11.10	12.50	15.25	18.40	....	19.19	....	....	23 41
Zahkou arr.	11.35	13.10	15.50	19 10	....	19.35	....	....	24.00

STATIONS	Local	Local	Fast R	Slow	Local	Coolie and Goods	Express R	Local	Night Express
Zahkou dep	....	....	6 20	7.55	....	9.20	14.10	15.30	17.50
Hangchow dep.	....	....	7.00	8 30	....	10.00	14.35	16.05	18 5
Changan dep.	...	....	8.04	9.48	....	11.40	15 20	17.36	19.03
Tekah dep.	....	....	8.41	10.31	....	12 39	15.51	18.40	19. 5
Kashing dep.	...	7.15	9.25	11.22	....	14.10	16.30	19.30	20.15
Kashai dep.	....	7.48	9.53	11.55	....	14.48	16.52	....	20.38
Songkiang dep.	....	9.05	10.47	12.59	....	16.08	17.40	....	21.36
Lunghwa Junction dep.	*8.18*	*10.36*	*11.38*	*14.08*	*15.33*	*17.23*	*18.23*	....	*22.23*
Shanghai South arr.	*8.35*	*10.55*	*11.55*	*14.28*	*15.50*	*17.40*	*18.40*	....	*22.40*
Lunghwa Junction dep.	....	10 30	11.3	14.05	....	7. 8	18.3	....	2.17
Siccawei dep.	....	10 39	11.44	14.14	....	7.28	18.23	....	2.25
Jenfield dep	....	10.46	11.51	14.21	....	17.37	8.30	....	22 31
Shanghai North arr	....	11.00	12 05	14 35	....	17.55	18.5	....	22.45

KONZENCHIAO TO ZAHKOU (KIANGSHOO BRANCH LINE) ZAHKOU TO KONZENCHIAO

Konzenchiao....	dep.	6.50	8.25	11.25	14.00	15.55	17.50	23 00	Zahkou.....	dep.	....	10.10	12.25	...	....	18.40	....
Kenshangmun..	dep.	7.10	8.50	11.40	14.15	16.15	17 45	23 15	Hangchow....	dep.	7.30	10.40	12 45	4.55	6.40	19.15	23 40
Hangchow.....	dep.	7.20	9.15	11.52	14.24	16 25	18 07	23 25	Kenshangmun	dep.	7.42	10.57	12.57	15.12	6.52	19.27	23.52
Zahkou.....	arr.	....	9.40	12.10	...	....	18 25	...	Konzenchiao..	arr.	7.55	11.10	13.10	15.25	17.05	19.40	0.05

R. Restaurant Car.

Shipping Items

The I.-C. s.s. Luenho left Hankow for Shanghai on Sunday.

The I.-C. s.s. Suiwo left Hankow for Shanghai on Monday.

The C.N. s.s. Tatung left Hankow for Shanghai on Monday.

The C.M. s.s. Hsinming left Tientsin for Chefoo and Shanghai on Monday.

The N.K.K. s.s. Suiyang Maru left Hankow for Shanghai on Monday.

The C.M. s.s. Kiangyung left Hankow for Shanghai yesterday.

The I.-C. s.s. Waishing left Hankow for Shanghai yesterday.

The C.N. s.s. Luenyi left Hankow for Shanghai yesterday.

The N.K.K. s.s. Fengyang Maru left Hankow for Shanghai yesterday.

The C.M. s.s. Haean left Foochow for Shanghai yesterday.

The C.M. s.s. Hsinchang left Tientsin for Lungkow and Canton yesterday.

The I.-C. s.s. Kutwo will leave Hankow for Shanghai today.

The C.M. s.s. Kiangwah will leave Hankow for Shanghai today.

The C.N. s.s. Chungking will leave Hankow for Shanghai today.

The C.M. s.s. Kwangchi will leave Wenchow for Shanghai today.

The N.Y.K. s.s. Kumano Maru left Moji for Shanghai on Monday and may be expected to arrive today.

The I.-C. s.s. Choysang is due in Shanghai from Canton, Hongkong, and

BENJAMIN AND POTTS SHARE LIST

Yesterday's Prices

STOCK	Closing Quotations
Banks	
H. K. and S. B. ..	$613½
Chartered	£80 CNI
Russo-Asiatic	Tls. 250
Marine Insurances	
Canton	$430 B.
North China	$220
Union of Canton ...	Hk. 187½
Yangtsze	Tls. 270
Far Eastern Ins. Co., Ltd.	$28 S.
Fire Insurances	
China Fire	$138
Hongkong Fire	$340 B.
Shipping	
Ind.-China Def	$103
Indo-China Pref...	
"Shell"	180/—
Shanghai Tug (o) ..	Tls. 41
Shanghai Tug (f) ...	Tls. 38½
Mining	
Kaiping	Tls. 12½ B.
Oriental Cons	21/—
Taub	$2.10 B.
Docks	
Hongkong Dock	$172 B.
Shanghai Dock	Tls. 119 S.
New Eng. Works ...	Tls. 23½ B.
Wharves	
Shanghai Wharf ...	Tls. 97
	Tls. 100 B.
Sungala	Tls. 8¼
Sungei Duri	Tls. 3¼
Sua Manggis	Tls. 0.50
S'hai Kalantan	Tls. 0.85
Shanghai Seremban ..	Tls. 1 B.
Taiping	Tls. .37½ B.
Tanah Merah	Tls. 14¼
Tebong	Tls. 2¼
Ulobri	Tls. 3.80 B.
Ziangbe	
Miscellaneous	
C. I and E. Lumber..	Tls. 330 S.
Culty Dairy	Tls. 13
S'hai Elec. and Asb...	$2
Shanghai Trams	Tls. 75 S.
Shanghai Gas	Tls. 10 B.
Horse Bazaar	Tls. 43
Shanghai Mercury ...	Tls. 25
Shanghai Telephone..	Tls. 75
S'hai Waterworks ...	Tls. 163¾

S. Sellers. Sa. Sales. B. Buyers.

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Mail Notices

MAILS CLOSE

*Per N.Y.K. s.s. Kumano M. Sep. 5
For U.S., Canada and Europe:
Per P.M. s.s. Venezuela .... Sep. 13
For Europe
Per P. and O. s.s. Nogoya .. Sep. 4
For Japan
Per N.Y.K. s.s. Kumano M. Sep. 6

MAILS DUE

From U.S. and Canada
Per N.Y.K. s.s. Fushimi M. Sep. 7
From France
Per M.M. s.s. Andre Lebon Sep. 30
*Connect with the s.s. Empress of Russia in Japan.

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LIMITED

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48 KIANGSE ROAD SHANGHAI

AUCTION INDEX

WEDNESDAY, September 3rd.—At Chang Kah Pang Wharf at 3 p.m., Stone Crushing Machine with all accessories.

SATURDAY, September 6th.—Household Furniture and Sundries at Salesroom.

TUESDAY, September 23rd.—Superior Household Furniture and Effects at No. 64 Route Doumer.

MONDAY, September 29th.—At 462 Avenue Joffre, Superior Household Furniture, etc.

LAWYERS IN U.S. HOUSE LEAD WITH 260 MEMBERS

Editors Are Second, With Nineteen—One Cowboy And One Preacher Among Members

ODD FACTS IN DIRECTORY

One Tells of Birth Among 'Mountain Whites,' Another of Descent from Hero of '76

New York, August 1.—The Directory of the sixty-sixth Congress, which is now on the Government presses in Washington, and which in a few days will be ready for distribution, will show that in the present lower House of Congress the membership includes 260 lawyers, nineteen editors and publishers, ten merchants, thirteen bankers, eleven farmers, six union labor leaders, four insurance agents, eight manufacturers, three locomotive engineers, four newspaper reporters, and two iron molders.

There are also "among those present in the Sixty-sixth Congress, one tree surgeon, three lumbermen, one nurseryman, one miller, four teachers, one former cowboy, one cartoonist, one dentist, two men from the shipping world, one clergyman, three doctors, one citrus grower, two automobile manufacturers, and one advertising agent. Of the remaining members of the House of Representatives, forty-three modestly declined to record what they did for a living before they were elected to Congress.

As usual the biographical data is the most interesting reading in the directory. The Arkansas delegation leads off with the distinction of having among its seven members three who submitted biographical sketches of exactly one printed line in length. These modest Arkansans are Thaddeus Caraway, Samuel M. Taylor and William Shields Goodwin, all of whom record the fact that they are members of the Democratic party and that they live in the district from which they were elected.

Californian Was Molder

John I. Nolan, of the Fifth California District, states that he is by trade an iron molder and that for twelve years he has been an official of the International Molders' Union of North America. William Kettner of the Eleventh California District, calls attention to the fact that he probably is the only member of the present Congress who was the nominee of the Republican, Democratic and Socialist parties, and that he received more than double the vote cast for his opponent, who was a woman and the candidate of the Prohibitionist party.

William David Upshaw represents the Fifth District of Georgia. He points out that he "dictated a volume of inspirational, educational and religious sketches and poems," and that from the sale of this book and platform lectures, the latter delivered from a rolling chair, (he was an invalid in his youth,) he entered Mercer University when he was 31 years of age, and that after this he became interested in the work of helping struggling boys and girls to better themselves in the struggle of life.

Oscar E. Bland of the Second District of Missouri, believes in fraternal organisations and lists as among those to which he belongs the Masons, the Elks, the Eagles, the Woodmen of the World, and others not quite so well known.

Congressman Little of the Second Kansas District, was a soldier and is the only member of Congress who wears the Congressional Medal of Honor. He won it for gallant work under the late General Funston in the Philippines.

Frederick N. Zihlman of the Sixth Maryland District is a former President of the Maryland Federation of Labor. He started in life as a glassmaker and is now in the real estate business at Cumberland, Md.

Allen Towner Treadway of the First Massachusetts District calls attention to the fact that he is a graduate of Amherst College and that he is also a thirty-third degree Mason, while Alvin T. Fuller of the Ninth District of Massachusetts recalls the fact that in 1899 he brought from Europe "the first two motor cars which ever entered the port of Boston."

Descends From Hero Of '76

Congressman Ezekiel S. Candler of the First Mississippi District remarks that he is a former moderator of the Tishomingo Baptist Association, that he is a Mason, an Elk, an Odd Fellow, a Woodman of the World, and a Knight of Phythias. He also is a direct descendant, he adds, of Colonel William Candler, of the American Revolution, the ancestor of the Candler family of Georgia.

Champ Clark recalls that among other things, he was, at different times, before he was elected to Congress, a hired farm hand, a clerk in a country store, the editor of a country newspaper, a lawyer, and the youngest college president in America.

Charles Robley Evans, the only Congressman from Nevada, announces that he is the President of a copper company that has mined $1,000,000 worth of copper ore, and that his father, who was a pioneer Christian minister in Nebraska, lived to be 90 years of age.

Charles Manly Stedman of the Fifth District of North Carolina is the senior Confederate veteran in Congress. He is 78 years old, and he says that he "served though the entire civil war under General Lee, and was wounded three times."

Congressman R. Clint Cole of the Eighth Ohio District, remarks that he "is perhaps best known as a platform orator, having for a number of years devoted considerable of his time to that work." Congressman Isaac R. Sherwood of the Ninth District of Ohio, is the senior Union veteran of the House. He is 83 years old.

Henry I. Emerson of the Twenty-second Ohio District, points out that in the recent election he received every vote cast in his district; while Charles D. Carter, Representative from the Third District of Oklahoma, records the fact that he has been a cowboy, store clerk, superintendent of a school, an insurance agent, and a live stock dealer.

The preacher member of Congress is Henry W. Temple, of the Twenty-fourth District of Pennsylvania.

John H. Mays, of the Second District of Utah, writes that he was born among the "mountain whites," in East Tennessee and that he worked as miner and lumberman in order to get the money to pay his way through college. He is a graduate of the University of Michigan.

John William Summers of the Fourth Washington District worked on a farm, clerked in a store, taught school in Texas and Indiana, and worked his way through the Southern Indiana Normal College, the Kentucky School of Medicine, the Louisville Medical College, and the University of Vienna. He is president of a bank, a Y. M. C. A. official, a Mason, a member of the Sons of the American Revolution, a farmer, a physician, and a soldier of the National Guard of Washington.

Other members of the lower House have histories just as interesting as those mentioned.

Passengers Arrived

Per N.Y.K. s.s. Kasuga Maru from Japan: Miss N. Hancess, Mrs. E. Wheeler, Mrs. E. Drake and infant, Mr. and Mrs. Fauraz, Mrs. S. Pereira, Miss H. Furucheer, Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Gale, Miss W. Balean, Mr. and Mrs. A. Manwaring, Mrs. M. Reid, Mrs. Boddi, Mrs. E. Boddi, Mr. and Mrs. Kashiwagi and 2 children, Mr. and Mrs. Awoki, Misses Haas, Messrs. J. Wheeler, S. and C. Wheeler, D. Drake, R. L. Noerpaard, J. B. Johns, W. E. Birms, G. S. Jones, J. H. Sereur, K. K. Johnson, A. A. Goll, P. Dubild, D. Macgregor, J. M. B. Cill, A. Aborn, T. H. Greyson, K. Joseph, E. Joseph, A. W. Harvey, W. A. David, Ohtsuki, Nakada, Amano.

Per C.M. s.s. Kiangyu from Hankow: Mrs. Ross and 3 children, Mr. and Mrs. Sannier, Mr. Rossthorne, Dr. K. C. Brown, U.S.N.

Per C.N. s.s. Kwangse from Hongkong: Miss Winified Well.

Passengers Departed

Per M.M. s.s. Porthos for Yokohama: Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Hallan, Mr. and Mrs. V. Meyer and 3 children, Mr. and Mrs. L. S. Brown and children, Mrs. I. M. Pettingell, Mr. and Mrs. H. Jaynes, Mr. and Mrs. V. Gowen, Bishop and Mrs. Graves, Rev. L. H. Roots, Miss S. C. Tomlinson, Mr. and Mrs. Edward White, Major G. A. M. Haffie, Capt. H. Wilkinson, Mrs. Z. C. Comain, Mr. and Mrs. R. Plattner, Mr. and Mrs. L. Antoncioh, Mr. and Mrs. L. Bridou, Mr. and Mrs. Osbarne, Lieut. S. J. Bennett, Mr. and Mrs. Gruenbaun, Messrs. Stewart Burton, A. J. Carson, W. J. McRae, F. R. Pemberton, L. Kampt, D. H. Wythe, L. Evans, B. Firth, J. M. and L. H. Roots, John S. Littell, A. Hansen, E. C. Ramsden, N. E. O'Conner, A. Gray, R. W. Skinner, W. and L. Gruenbaun, N. M. Hashim, F. C. R. Keed, C. Newton Dubs, H. Lawrence, N. Artenminko, B. C. Doherty, Chaillot Raymond, Sergeant W. H. Parkes.

Per C.N. s.s. Hsin Peking for Ningpo: Mr. and Mrs. Lawson, Rev. Fathers Corset, Monteil and Vermeth.

Per C.N. s.s. Ngankin for Kiukiang: Messrs. L. Hoslain, A. C. Hynes; for Hankow: Messrs. L. R. Jordan, Harvey, M. S. Harvey, Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Lequear and 2 children; for Ichang: Mr. R. Luff.

Per C.N. s.s. Yingchow for Swatow: Mr. and Mrs. S. S. Beath; for Hongkong: Mr. A. L. Gace.

Per C.N. s.s. Tean for Hongkong: Mrs. Cogan, Messrs. J. F. Reid, Flood, G. C. Monat.

Per C.M. s.s. Fengtien for Weihaiwei: Mrs. C. H. Ryde, Mrs. Kay, Misses Shadgett, Saunders, Mrs. A. R. Harris, Major Anderson, Messrs. J. Macbeth, H. C. Davis, T. H. Aldridge, T. G. Draheford, G. Kay, Mr. and Mrs. P. Enticknap, Mstrs. Douglas Hardman, L. Peak; for Chefoo: Mr. and Mrs. Railton, Misses Malcolm, Lucas, Mr. W. O. Pegge; for Tientsin: Miss Pearson, Messrs. F. Mitchell, A. J. Emery.

Per N.Y.K. s.s. Kasuga Maru for Japan: Misses Chara, Hayashi and 3 children, Sakata and child, Mr. and Mrs. Borodin, Messrs. O'kane, Cohen, G. Yorke, Fardell, Crossland, Behrens, Nakamichi, Walton, Kubota, Cobbs, Strawn, Sawamura, Abe, J. J. O. Sullivan, G. Appenzeller, Ohkubo, Hayashi, Ichqartz Lowe, R. E. Lennestod, Campbell, R. S. F. McBain, W. A. C. Platt, E. E. Walton, Paton, I. Pettingell.

Amusements

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Open-Air Cinema Show
NORMA TALMADGE
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Five-Parts Comedy Drama.

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From September 3rd to 8th
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MARY FULLER
IN
"THE LONG TRAIL"
A story brimful of action from start to finish.

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A Powerful Story of Modern Society
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ENTITLED
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FEATURING
MYRTLE STEDMAN
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Showing Very Shortly
"INTOLERANCE"
and
"HEARTS of the WORLD"

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The Frawley Company
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Wednesday and Thursday, September 3 and 4	"SCANDAL" by Cosmo Hamilton. The rage of London. A modern society comedy-drama.
Friday and Saturday. September 5 and 6	"TURN TO THE RIGHT" A human interest story with a moral.

Prices $3, $2 and $1 Booking at Moutrie & Co.
Saturday, September 6th, Matinee at 3 p.m.
"SCANDAL"
Usual Prices Children Half-Prices
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APOLLO THEATRE
Tonight, September 3rd.
The Vitagraph's Super Feature Present
LUCILLE LEE STEWART and Wm. COURTENAY
in
the Five Reel Good Drama
"99" "THE NINETY AND NINE" "99"
It is a truly original and wonderful play
PATHE'S
BRITISH and AMERICAN
GAZETTES
LONESOME LUKE in LONESOME LUKE
"ON THE FIRE"
Harold Lloyd, your favourite comedian, in the one-reel Fun Comedy

ISIS THEATRE
Programme for Wednesday and Thursday, 3rd and 4th September
International Film Service Special Production.
"BEATRICE FAIRFAX"
3rd and 4th Episodes.
Each Episode is a complete story of detection of crime; of great interest, highly entertaining.
ALSO SPECIAL PERFORMANCE BY
THE CLIQUET FAMILY
Of Three Ladies and Two Gentlemen
NEW ACTS THIS EVENING.
These clever and most daring artistes not only create roars of laughter on the stage with their comic performance, but go through the most risky, sensational and thrilling feats on a trapeze and ropes (without the precaution of a net), as comfortably and dexterously as if they were provided with wings.
Lady performers are dropped from a height of over 50 feet, head-downwards, with only one foot swinging on a rope.
Their marvellous feats have never before been seen here.
Come and See! Seeing is Believing!
Their Performance is worth TEN TIMES the price we are charging for Admission.
Picture show starts from 8.30 every evening.
Prices of Admission:
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